Rules 4.1, 4.3

Appendix 4B (rule 4.13(b))

Half yearly/preliminary final report

Introduced 1/7/2000.

ACN, ARBN or ARSN Half yearly Prelimina (tick) final (tick)		'inancial ye	ar e nd	ed ('current
ACN 081 688 164		31 Dece	mber	2000
For announcement to the market Extracts from this report for announcement to the market (see not	te 1).			\$A
Revenues from ordinary activities (item 1.1)	down	72%	to	688,216
Profit (loss)from ordinary activities after tax (before amortisation of podwill) attributable to members <i>(item 1.20)</i>	down	291%	to	(1,792,087)
Profit (loss) from ordinary activities after tax attributable to nembers (<i>item 1.23</i>)	down	291%	to	(1,792,087)
Profit (loss) from extraordinary items after tax attributable to nembers (<i>item 2.5(d)</i>)	gain (loss) of			
let profit (loss) for the period attributable to members (item 1.11)	down	291%	to	(1,792,087)
Dividends (distributions)	Amount per s	ecurity	Frank	ed amount per security
inal dividend <i>(Preliminary final report only - item 15.4)</i> nterim dividend <i>(Half yearly report only - item 15.6)</i>		0¢		0¢
Previous corresponding period (<i>Preliminary final report - item 15.5;</i> palf yearly report - item 15.7)		0¢		0¢
Record date for determining entitlements to the dividend, I//	Ą			
Brief explanation of omission of directional and percentage changes f any bonus or cash issue or other item(s) of importance not previo	to profit in accord usly released to t	dance with f he market:	Note 1 a	ind short details

	•	Current period - \$A	Previous corresponding period - \$A
1.1	Revenues from ordinary activities	688,216	2,453,685
1.2	Expenses from ordinary activities (<i>see items 1.24 + 12.5 + 12.6</i>)	(1,295,702)	(1,366,151)
1.3	Borrowing costs	-	-
1.4	Share of net profit (loss) of associates and joint venture entities (<i>see item 16.7</i>)	(713,017)	-
1.5	Profit (loss) from ordinary activities before tax	(1,320,503)	1,087,534
1.6	Income tax on ordinary activities (see note 4)	(471,584)	(148,443)
1.7	Profit (loss) from ordinary activities after tax	(1,792,087)	939,091
1.8	Profit (loss) from extraordinary items after tax (<i>see item 2.5</i>)	-	-
1.9	Net profit (loss)	(1,792,087)	939,091
1.10	Net profit (loss) attributable to outside +equity interests	-	-
1.11	Net profit (loss) for the period attributable to members	(1,792,087)	939,091

Consolidated retained profits

1.12	Retained profits (accumulated losses) at the beginning of the financial period	(1,208,145)	(754,706)
1.13	Net profit (loss) attributable to members (item 1.11)	(1,792,087)	939,091
1.14	Net transfers to and from reserves	-	-
1.15	Net effect of changes in accounting policies	-	-
1.16	Dividends and other equity distributions paid or payable	-	-
1.17	Retained profits (accumulated losses) at end of financial period	(3,000,232)	184,385
-	fit restated to exclude ortisation of goodwill	Current period - \$A	Previous corresponding period - \$A
1.18	Profit (loss) from ordinary activities after tax before outside equity interests (<i>items 1.7</i>) and amortisation of goodwill	-	-
1.19	Less (plus) outside +equity interests	-	-
1 20	Drefit (less) from ordinary activities often toy		

1.20 Profit (loss) from ordinary activities after tax (before amortisation of goodwill) attributable to members

⁺ See chapter 19 for defined terms.

Profit (loss) from ordinary activities attributable to members

		Current period - \$A	Previous corresponding period - \$A
1.21	Profit (loss) from ordinary activities after tax (<i>item</i> 1.7)	(1,792,087)	939,091
1.22	Less (plus) outside +equity interests	-	-
1.23	Profit (loss) from ordinary activities after tax, attributable to members	(1,792,087)	939,091

Revenue and expenses from ordinary activities

AASB 1004 requires disclosure of specific categories of revenue and AASB 1018 requires disclosure of expenses from ordinary activities according to either their nature of function. Entities must report details of revenue and expenses from ordinary activities using the layout employed in their accounts. See also items 12.1 to 12.6.

1.24	Details of revenue and expenses Operating Revenues Sales of goods Rendering of services Grant of licence	Current period - \$A 56,532 508,333 -	Previous corresponding period - \$A - 83,333 2,300,000
	Interest revenue	123,351	70,352
		688,216	2,453,685
	Operating Expenses		
	Personnel expenses Provisions – employee entitlement Consultancy costs Interest expense Depreciation – property, plant & equipment Amortisation of VoIP technology Administration	222,958 8,716 34,298 117 48,542 200,000 242,422	131,847 7,852 21,139 798 18,931 100,000 313,584
	Abnormal Items		
	Write down of investment Equity share of associate company losses	538,649 713,017	772,000 -
		2,008,719	1,366,151

Intangible and extraordinary items

		Consolidated - current period			
		Before tax \$A	Related tax \$A	Related outside +equity interests	Amount (after tax) attributable
		ψr	ψr	\$A	to members
		(a)	(b)	(C)	\$A (d)
2.1	Amortisation of goodwill	-	-	-	-
2.2	Amortisation of other intangibles	(200,000)	-	-	(200,000)
2.3	Total amortisation of intangibles	(200,000)	-	-	(200,000)
2.4	Extraordinary items (details)	-	-	-	-
2.5	Total extraordinary items	-	-	-	-

Comparison of half year profits

(Preliminary final report only)

- 3.1 Consolidated profit (loss) from ordinary activities after tax attributable to members reported for the *1st* half year (item 1.23 in the half yearly report)
- 3.2 Consolidated profit (loss) from ordinary activities after tax attributable to members for the *2nd* half year

Current year - \$A	Previous year - \$A
N/A	N/A
N/A	N/A

Cons	solidated balance sheet	At end of current period	As shown in last annual report	As in last half yearly report
	Current eccete	\$A	\$A	\$A
4.1	Current assets Cash	3,986,387	3,625,027	4,052,445
4.1 4.2	Receivables	3,900,307 74,387	5,025,027 99,910	4,052,445
4.2 4.3	Investments	74,307	99,910	42,000
4.3 4.4	Investments	42,866	60,047	-
		42,000 27,270	3,056	12,016
4.5	Other (provide details if material)	21,210	3,030	12,010
4.6	Total current assets	4,130,910	3,788,040	4,106,991
	Non-current assets			
4.7	Receivables	-	-	-
4.8	Investments (equity accounted)	-	-	-
4.9	Other investments	50,017	910,000	1,661,900
4.10	Inventories	-	-	-
4.11	Exploration and evaluation expenditure	-	-	-
	capitalised (see para .71 of AASB 1022)			
4.12	Development properties (+mining entities)	-	-	-
4.13	Other property, plant and equipment (net)	581,726	628,373	530,962
4.14	Intangibles (net)	1,500,000	1,700,000	2,244,796
4.15	Other (provide details if material)	4,710	4,710	-
4.16	Total non-current assets	2,136,453	3,243,083	4,437,658
4.17	Total assets	6,267,363	7,031,123	8,544,649
	Current liabilities			
4.18	Payables	129,176	180,805	196,957
4.19	Interest bearing liabilities	29,146	-	11
4.20	Provisions	868,943	392,758	501,091
4.21	Other (provide details if material)	-	-	-
4.22	Total current liabilities	1,027,265	573,563	698,059
	Non-current liabilities			
4.23	Payables	-	-	-
4.24	Interest bearing liabilities	-	-	-
4.25	Provisions	-	-	-
4.26	Other (provide details if material)	-	-	-
4.27	Total non-current liabilities	-	-	-
4.28	Total liabilities	1,027,265	573,563	698,059
4.29	Net assets	5,240,098	6,457,560	7,846,590

	Equity			
4.30	Capital/contributed equity	8,240,330	7,665,705	7,662,205
4.31	Reserves	-	-	-
4.32	Retained profits (accumulated losses)	(3,000,232)	(1,208,145)	184,385
4.33	Equity attributable to members of the			
	parent entity	5,240,098	6,457,560	7,846,590
4.34	Outside +equity interests in controlled	-	-	-
	entities			
4.35	Total equity	5,240,098	6,457,560	7,846,590

Consolidated balance sheet continued

4.36 Preference capital included as part of 4.33 - - -

Exploration and evaluation expenditure capitalised

To be completed only by entities with mining interests if amounts are material. Include all expenditure incurred regardless of whether written off directly against profit.

		Current period \$A	Previous corresponding period - \$A
5.1	Opening balance	-	-
5.2	Expenditure incurred during current period	-	-
5.3	Expenditure written off during current period	-	-
5.4	Acquisitions, disposals, revaluation increments, etc.	-	-
5.5	Expenditure transferred to Development Properties	-	-
5.6	Closing balance as shown in the consolidated balance sheet (<i>item 4.11</i>)	-	-

Development properties

(To be completed only by entities with mining interests if amounts are material)

		Current period \$A	Previous corresponding period - \$A
6.1	Opening balance	-	-
6.2	Expenditure incurred during current period	-	-
6.3	Expenditure transferred from exploration and evaluation	-	-
6.4	Expenditure written off during current period	-	-
6.5	Acquisitions, disposals, revaluation increments, etc.	-	-
6.6	Expenditure transferred to mine properties	-	-
6.7	Closing balance as shown in the consolidated balance sheet (item 4.12)	-	-

Consolidated statement of cash flows

		Current period \$A	Previous corresponding period - \$A
	Cash flows related to operating activities	ψi t	
7.1	Receipts from customers	237,478	2,383,333
7.2	Payments to suppliers and employees	(510,712)	(585,777)
7.3	Dividends received from associates	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
7.4	Other dividends received	-	-
7.5	Interest and other items of similar nature received	84,900	72,654
7.6	Interest and other costs of finance paid	(117)	(798)
7.7	Income taxes paid	-	-
7.8	Other (provide details if material)	-	-
7.9	Net operating cash flows	(188,451)	1,869,412
		(100/101)	.,
7.10	Cash flows related to investing activities Payment for purchases of property, plant and equipment	(3,944)	(23,971)
7.11	Proceeds from sale of property, plant and equipment	-	-
7.12	Payment for purchases of equity investments	(50,016)	(2,318,900)
7.13	Proceeds from sale of equity investments	(_
7.14	Loans to other entities	-	(1,232)
7.15	Loans repaid by other entities	-	-
7.16	Other (provide details if material)	-	-
7.17	Net investing cash flows	(53,960)	(2,344,103)
7.18	Cash flows related to financing activities Proceeds from issues of +securities (shares, options,	574,625	238,636
7.19	etc.) Proceeds from borrowings		
7.19	Repayment of borrowings	-	-
7.20	Dividends paid	-	_
7.22	Other (provide details if material)	-	-
	ч ,	574,625	238,636
7.23	Net financing cash flows		
7.24	Net increase (decrease) in cash held	332,214	(236,055)
7.25	Cash at beginning of period	3,625,027	4,288,489
7.26	<i>(see Reconciliation of cash)</i> Exchange rate adjustments to item 7.25.	-	-
7.27	Cash at end of period	3,957,241	4,052,434
	(see Reconciliation of cash)	5,757,241	τ ₁ 002 ₁ 4 34

Non-cash financing and investing activities Details of financing and investing transactions which have had a material effect on consolidated assets and liabilities but did not involve cash flows are as follows. If an amount is quantified, show comparative amount.

During the half-year period, Central Exchange Ltd issued 4,880,754 fully paid ordinary shares to Queste Communications Ltd in satisfaction of technical fees owed to Queste Communications Ltd of \$341,667.

Reconciliation of cash

the co	nciliation of cash at the end of the period (as shown in onsolidated statement of cash flows) to the related in the accounts is as follows.	Current period \$A	Previous corresponding period - \$A
8.1	Cash on hand and at bank	3,986,387	4,052,445
8.2	Deposits at call	-	-
8.3	Bank overdraft	(29,146)	(11)
8.4	Other (provide details)	-	-
8.5	Total cash at end of period (item 7.27)	3,957,241	4,052,434

Ratios		Current period	Previous corresponding period	
9.1	Profit before tax / revenue Consolidated profit (loss) from ordinary activities before tax (<i>item 1.5</i>) as a percentage of revenue (<i>item 1.1</i>)	(191.87)%	44.32%	
9.2	Profit after tax / + equity interests Consolidated net profit (loss) from ordinary activities after tax attributable to members (<i>item</i> <i>1.9</i>) as a percentage of equity (similarly attributable) at the end of the period (<i>item 4.33</i>)	(34.20)%	11.97%	

Earnings per security (EPS)		Current period	Previous corresponding period	
10.1	Calculation of the following in accordance with <i>AASB 1027: Earnings per Share</i> (a) Basic EPS (b) Diluted EPS (<i>it materially different from</i> (a))	(0.062) N/A	0.033 0.023	
	(b) Diluted EPS (if materially different from (a))(c) Weighted average number of ordinary shares		0.020	
	outstanding during the period used in the calculation of the Basic EPS	28,891,479	28,122,127	

NTA backing (see note 7)	Current period	Previous corresponding period
11.1 Net tangible asset backing per +ordinary security	12.53 cents per share	19.87 cents per share

		Current period \$A	Previous corresponding period - \$A	
12.1	Interest revenue included in determining item 1.5	123,351	70,352	
12.2	Interest revenue included in item 12.1 but not yet received (if material)	38,451	-	
12.3	Interest costs excluded from borrowing costs, capitalised in asset values	(117)	(798)	
12.4	Outlays (except those arising from the +acquisition of an existing business) capitalised in intangibles (if material)	-	-	
12.5	Depreciation and amortisation (excluding amortisation of intangibles)	(48,542)	(18,931)	
12.6	Other specific relevant items not shown in item 1.24 (see note 15)	-	-	

Control gained over entities having material effect

13.1 Name of entity (or group of entities)

N/A

- 13.2 Consolidated profit (loss) from ordinary activities and extraordinary items after tax of the entity (or group of entities) since the date in the current period on which control was +acquired
- 13.3 Date from which such profit has been calculated
- 13.4 Profit (loss) from ordinary activities and extraordinary items after tax of the entity (or group of entities) for the whole of the previous corresponding period

\$ -	
-	
\$ -	

Loss of control of entities having material effect

N/A

- 14.1 Name of entity (or group of entities)
- 14.2 Consolidated profit (loss) from ordinary activities and extraordinary items after tax of the entity (or group of entities) for the current period to the date of loss of control
- 14.3 Date to which the profit (loss) in item 14.2 has been calculated
- 14.4 Consolidated profit (loss) from ordinary activities and extraordinary items after tax of the entity (or group of entities) while controlled during the whole of the previous corresponding period
- 14.5 Contribution to consolidated profit (loss) from ordinary activities and extraordinary items from sale of interest leading to loss of control

y	\$-
y	\$-
nd	
	\$-

Reports for industry and geographical segments

Information on the industry and geographical segments of the entity must be reported for the current period in accordance with AASB 1005: Financial Reporting by Segments. Because of the different structures employed by entities, a pro forma is not provided. Segment information should be completed separately and attached to this report. However, the following is the presentation adopted in the Appendices to AASB 1005 and indicates which amounts should agree with items included elsewhere in this report.

Segments

Operating Revenue

Sales to customers outside the economic entity Inter-segment sales

Unallocated revenue

Total revenue

Segment result

Unallocated expenses

Consolidated profit (loss) from ordinary activities before tax (equal to item 1.5)

Segment assets)
Unallocated assets)
Total assets (equal to item 4.17))

Comparative data for segment assets should be as at the end of the previous corresponding period.

The company operates in Australia in the Telecommunications Industry

Dividends (in the case of a trust, distributions)

- 15.1 Date the dividend (distribution) is payable
- 15.2 *Record date to determine entitlements to the dividend (distribution) (ie, on the basis of registrable transfers received by 5.00 pm if *securities are not *CHESS approved, or security holding balances established by 5.00 pm or such later time permitted by SCH Business Rules if *securities are *CHESS approved)

N/A
N/A
N/A

15.3 If it is a final dividend, has it been declared? *(Preliminary final report only)*

⁺ See chapter 19 for defined terms.

Amount per security

		Amount per security	Franked amount per security at 36% tax	Amount per security of foreign source dividend
	(Preliminary final report only)			
15.4	Final dividend:Current year	0¢	0¢	O¢
15.5	Previous year	0¢	0¢	0¢
	(Half yearly and preliminary final reports)			
15.6	Interim dividend: Current year	0¢	0¢	O¢
15.7	Previous year	0¢	0¢	O¢

Total dividend (distribution) per security (interim *plus* final)

(Preliminary final report only)

		Current year	Previous year
15.8	+Ordinary securities	0¢	0¢
15.9	Preference +securities	0¢	0¢

Г

Half yearly report - interim dividend (distribution) on all securities *or* Preliminary final report - final dividend (distribution) on all securities

		Current period \$A	Previous corresponding period - \$A
15.10	+Ordinary securities	-	-
15.11	Preference +securities	-	-
15.12	Other equity instruments	-	-
15.13	Total	-	-

The +dividend or distribution plans shown below are in operation.

N/A

The last date(s) for receipt of election notices for the +dividend or distribution plans

-

Any other disclosures in relation to dividends (distributions)

N/A

⁺ See chapter 19 for defined terms.

Details of aggregate share of profits (losses) of associates and joint venture entities

		Current period	Previous corresponding
		\$A	period - \$A
16.1	Profit (loss) from ordinary activities before income tax	(713,017)	-
16.2	Income tax on ordinary activities	-	-
16.3	Profit (loss) from ordinary activities after income tax	(713,017)	-
16.4	Extraordinary items net of tax	-	-
16.5	Net profit (loss)	(713,017)	-
16.6	Outside +equity interests	-	-
16.7	Net profit (loss) attributable to members	(713,017)	-

Material interests in entities which are not controlled entities

The economic entity has an interest (that is material to it) in the following entities. If the interest was acquired or disposed of during either the current or previous corresponding period, indicate date of acquisition ("from xx/xx/xx") or disposal ("to xx/xx/xx").

Name of entity	Percentage of ownership interest held at end of period or date of disposal		Contribution to net profit (loss) (<i>item 1.9</i>)		
17.1 Equity accounted associates and joint venture entities	Current period	Previous corresponding period	Current period \$A	Previous corresponding period - \$A	
Central Exchange Ltd	22.62%	15.98%	(713,017)	-	
17.2 Total	-	-	(713,017)	-	
17.3 Other material interests	-	-	-	-	
17.4 Total	-	-	-	-	

Issued and quoted securities at end of current period *Description includes rate of interest and any redemption or conversion rights together with prices and dates.*

Category of ⁺securities		Total number	Number quoted	Issue price per security (see note 14) (cents)	Amount paid up per security (see note 14) (cents)
18.1	Preference +securities (description)	-	-	-	-
18.2	Changes during current period (a) Increases through issues (b) Decreases through returns of capital, buybacks, redemptions	-	-	-	-
18.3	+Ordinary securities	28,847,363	28,847,363		Fully paid
		20,000,000	-		Partly paid to one cent
18.4	Changes during current period (a) Increases through issues (b) Decreases through returns of capital, buybacks	1,641,786 -	1,641,786 -	-	-
18.5	+Convertible debt securities (description and conversion factor)	-	-	-	-
18.6	Changes during current period (a) Increases through issues (b) Decreases through securities matured, converted	-	-	_	-
18.7	Options (description and conversion factor)			Exercise price	Expiry date (if any)
		5,000,000 11,680,617	- 11,680,617	20 cents 35 cents	21-7-03 1-8-00
18.8	Issued during current period	-	-	-	-
18.9	Exercised during current period	1,641,786	1,641,786	35 cents	1-8-00
18.10	Expired during current period	10,038,831	10,038,831	35 cents	1-8-00
18.11	Debentures (totals only)	-	-		<u> </u>
18.12	Unsecured notes (totals only)	-	-		

⁺ See chapter 19 for defined terms.

Comments by directors

Comments on the following matters are required by ASX or, in relation to the half yearly report, by AASB 1029: Half-Year Accounts and Consolidated Accounts. The comments do not take the place of the directors' report and statement (as required by the Corporations Law) and may be incorporated into the directors' report and statement. For both half yearly and preliminary final reports, if there are no comments in a section, state NIL. If there is insufficient space to comment, attach notes to this report.

Basis of accounts preparation

If this report is a half yearly report, it is a general purpose financial report prepared in accordance with the listing rules and AASB 1029: Half-Year Accounts and Consolidated Accounts. It should be read in conjunction with the last +annual report and any announcements to the market made by the entity during the period. [Delete if preliminary final statement.]

Material factors affecting the revenues and expenses of the economic entity for the current period

None.

A description of each event since the end of the current period which has had a material effect and is not related to matters already reported, with financial effect quantified (if possible)

The Board is currently reviewing the carrying value of its VoIP Technology, which was acquired at a cost of \$2,000,000 (paid by the issue of 9,000,000 fully paid ordinary shares in the Company at a price of 20 cents each and 20,000,000 ordinary shares in the Company issued at a price of 20 cents per share which have been partly paid to one cent each) pursuant to a Deed of Sale of Software dated 3 August 1998 (prior to the initial public offering of shares in the Company by prospectus dated 6 August 1998) in light of the development of the VoiceNet System VoIP technology from the initial single line capacity to the current multi-30 line, multi-box and multi-stack capable model. The Board is seeking further information and advice on this matter and may adopt a new amortisation policy in relation to this asset if appropriate under the circumstances after this review.

Franking credits available and prospects for paying fully or partly franked dividends for at least the next year

None.

Changes in accounting policies since the last annual report are disclosed as follows.

(Disclose changes in the half yearly report in accordance with AASB 1029: Half-Year Accounts and Consolidated Accounts. Disclose changes in the preliminary final report in accordance with AASB 1001: Accounting Policies-Disclosure.)

- (i) Investments in Associates are accounted for:
 - (a) under the equity method in the Consolidated Financial Statements; and
 - (b) under the cost method in the Company's financial statements.
- (ii) Investments in other assets are recorded at cost.
- (iii) Goodwill, representing the excess of the cost of acquisition over the fair value of the identifiable net assets acquired, is amortised on a straight-line basis over a period of 10 years.
- (iv) The investment in Queste Operations Pty Ltd (a wholly-owned subsidiary) from 10 August 2000 will only be reflected in the half-year's figures on 31 December 2000 whilst the comparative figures reflect the operations of the Company only.

⁺ See chapter 19 for defined terms.

Additional disclosure for trusts

- 19.1 Number of units held by the management N/A company or responsible entity or their related parties.
- 19.2 A statement of the fees and commissions payable to the management company or responsible entity.

N/A

Identify:

- initial service charges
- management fees
- other fees



(Preliminary final report only)

The annual meeting will be held as follows:

Place

Date

Time

Approximate date the +annual report will be available

N/A	
N/A	
N/A	
N/A	

Compliance statement

1 This report has been prepared under accounting policies which comply with accounting standards as defined in the Corporations Law or other standards acceptable to ASX (see note 12).

Identify other standards used

None

- 2 This report, and the ⁺accounts upon which the report is based (if separate), use the same accounting policies.
- 3 This report does/does not* (*delete one*) give a true and fair view of the matters disclosed (see note 2).

⁺ See chapter 19 for defined terms.

This report is based on ⁺accounts to which one of the following applies. (*Tick one*)
The ⁺accounts have been audited.
The ⁺accounts are in the process of being audited or subject to review.
The ⁺accounts are in the process of being audited or subject to review.
If the audit report or review by the auditor is not attached, details of any qualifications are

5 If the audit report or review by the auditor is not attached, details of any qualifications are attached/will follow immediately they are available* (*delete one*). (*Half yearly report only* - the audit report or review by the auditor must be attached to this report if this report is to satisfy the requirements of the Corporations Law.)

6 The entity has/does not have* (*delete one*) a formally constituted audit committee.

Sign here: Date: 16 March 2001

Print name: Victor Ho (Company Secretary)

Notes

- 1. **For announcement to the market** The percentage changes referred to in this section are the percentage changes calculated by comparing the current period's figures with those for the previous corresponding period. Do not show percentage changes if the change is from profit to loss or loss to profit, but still show whether the change was up or down. If changes in accounting policies or procedures have had a material effect on reported figures, do not show either directional or percentage changes in profits. Explain the reason for the omissions in the note at the end of the announcement section.
- 2. **True and fair view** If this report does not give a true and fair view of a matter (for example, because compliance with an Accounting Standard is required) the entity must attach a note providing additional information and explanations to give a true and fair view.

3. **Consolidated profit and loss account**

- Item 1.1 The definition of "revenue" and an explanation of "ordinary activities" are set out in AASB 1004: Revenue, and AASB 1018: Statement of financial performance.
- Item 1.6 This item refers to the total tax attributable to the amount shown in item 1.5. Tax includes income tax and capital gains tax (if any) but excludes taxes treated as expenses from ordinary activities (eg, fringe benefits tax).
- 4. **Income tax** If the amount provided for income tax in this report differs (or would differ but for compensatory items) by more than 15% from the amount of income tax *prima facie* payable on the profit before tax, the entity must explain in a note the major items responsible for the difference and their amounts.

⁺ See chapter 19 for defined terms.

5. **Consolidated balance sheet**

Format The format of the consolidated balance sheet should be followed as closely as possible. However, additional items may be added if greater clarity of exposition will be achieved, provided the disclosure still meets the requirements of *AASB 1029: Half-Year Accounts and Consolidated Accounts*, and *AASB 1040: Statement of Financial Position*. Banking institutions, trusts and financial institutions identified in an ASIC Class Order dated 2 September 1997 may substitute a clear liquidity ranking for the Current/Non-Current classification.

Basis of revaluation If there has been a material revaluation of non-current assets (including investments) since the last ⁺annual report, the entity must describe the basis of revaluation adopted. The description must meet the requirements of *AASB 1010: Accounting for the Revaluation of Non-Current Assets*. If the entity has adopted a procedure of regular revaluation, the basis for which has been disclosed and has not changed, no additional disclosure is required. Trusts should also note paragraph 10 of *AASB 1029* and paragraph 11 of *AASB 1030: Application of Accounting Standards etc.*

- 6. **Consolidated statement of cash flows** For definitions of "cash" and other terms used in this report see *AASB 1026: Statement of Cash Flows*. Entities should follow the form as closely as possible, but variations are permitted if the directors (in the case of a trust, the management company) believe that this presentation is inappropriate. However, the presentation adopted must meet the requirements of *AASB 1026.* +Mining exploration entities may use the form of cash flow statement in Appendix 5B.
- 7. **Net tangible asset backing** Net tangible assets are determined by deducting from total tangible assets all claims on those assets ranking ahead of the ⁺ordinary securities (ie, all liabilities, preference shares, outside ⁺equity interests etc). ⁺Mining entities are *not* required to state a net tangible asset backing per ⁺ordinary security.
- 8. **Gain and loss of control over entities** The gain or loss must be disclosed if it has a material effect on the ⁺accounts. Details must include the contribution for each gain or loss that increased or decreased the entity's consolidated profit (loss) from ordinary activities and extraordinary items after tax by more than 5% compared to the previous corresponding period.
- 9. **Rounding of figures** This report anticipates that the information required is given to the nearest \$1,000. However, an entity may report exact figures, if the \$A'000 headings are amended. If an entity qualifies under ASIC Class Order 98/0100 dated 10 July 1998, it may report to the nearest million dollars, or to the nearest \$100,000, if the \$A'000 headings are amended.
- 10. **Comparative figures** Comparative figures are the unadjusted figures from the previous corresponding period. However, if there is a lack of comparability, a note explaining the position should be attached.

⁺ See chapter 19 for defined terms.

- 11. Additional information An entity may disclose additional information about any matter, and must do so if the information is material to an understanding of the reports. The information may be an expansion of the material contained in this report, or contained in a note attached to the report. The requirement under the listing rules for an entity to complete this report does not prevent the entity issuing reports more frequently. Additional material lodged with the 'ASIC under the Corporations Law must also be given to ASX. For example, a directors' report and declaration, if lodged with the 'ASIC, must be given to ASX.
- 12. Accounting Standards ASX will accept, for example, the use of International Accounting Standards for foreign entities. If the standards used do not address a topic, the Australian standard on that topic (if one) must be complied with.
- 13. **Corporations Law financial statements** As at 1/7/96, this report may be able to be used by an entity required to comply with the Corporations Law as part of its half-year financial statements if prepared in accordance with Australian Accounting Standards.
- 14. **Issued and quoted securities** The issue price and amount paid up is not required in items 18.1 and 18.3 for fully paid securities.
- 15. **Relevant Items** AASB 1018 requires the separate disclosure of specific revenues and expenses which are not extraordinary but which are of a size, nature or incidence that disclosure is *relevant* in explaining the financial performance of the reporting entity. the term "relevance" is defined in AASB 1018. For foreign entities, there are similar requirements in other accounting standards normally accepted by ASX.
- 16. **\$ Dollars** If reporting is not in A\$, all references to \$A must be changed to the reporting currency. If reporting is not in thousands of dollars, all references to "000" must be changed to the reporting value.

⁺ See chapter 19 for defined terms.