



# **Queste Communications Limited**

A.B.N 081 688 164

and Controlled Entities

## **ANNUAL DIRECTORS' REPORT &** AUDITED FINANCIAL REPORT

30 June 2002

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#### CORPORATE DIRECTORY CONTENTS BOARD 2 Directors' Report (Executive Chairman) Faroog Khan (Non-Executive Director) Michael J van Rens 13 Corporate Governance (Non-Executive Director) Azhar Chaudhri (Non-Executive Director) Statement of Financial Performance 14 Yaqoob Khan Statement of Financial Position 15 Statement of Cash Flows 16 17 Notes to Financial Statements COMPANY SECRETARY 36 Victor Ho **Directors' Declaration** 37 Independent Audit Report **PRINCIPAL & REGISTERED OFFICE** Level 14, The Forrest Centre Stock Exchange Information 38 221 St Georges Terrace Perth Western Australia 6000 Telephone: +61 8 9214 9777 Facsimile: +61 8 9322 1515 Email: info@queste.com.au www.queste.com.au Website: SHARE REGISTRY Advanced Share Registry Services Level 7, 200 Adelaide Terrace Perth Western Australia 6000 Telephone: +61 8 9221 7288 Facsimile: +61 8 9221 7869 STOCK EXCHANGE Australian Stock Exchange Perth, Western Australia www.queste.com.au ASX CODE Visit our website for: QUE Latest News Market Announcements Financial Reports AUDITORS Deloitte Touche Tohmatsu Level 16, Central Park 152-158 St Georges Terrace Perth Western Australia 6000 Register your email with us to receive latest Company announcements and releases BANKER EMAIL US AT: National Australia Bank Level 13, 50 St Georges Terrace Perth Western Australia 6000 info@queste.com.au

## DIRECTORS' REPORT

The Directors present their report on Queste Communications Limited ("Company") and its controlled entities (the "Consolidated Entity") for the year ended 30 June 2002 ("Balance Date").

#### PRINCIPAL ACTIVITIES

The principal activities of the Consolidated Entity during the financial year were the pursuit of *opportunities to commercially* exploit the Company's VoiceNet System Voice-over-Internet Protocol ("VoIP") technology, the provision of technical services to Central Exchange Ltd ("Central Exchange") in relation to the establishment and operation by Central Exchange of a telecommunication network in Australia utilising the Company's VoiceNet System VoIP technology and share investments.

#### **OPERATING RESULTS**

	Consolidate	d Entity
	<b>2002</b>	2001
Net loss	1,801,776	912,728

#### EARNINGS PER SHARE

	Consolidate	ed Entity 2001
Basic earnings per share (cents)	(6.04)	(3.07)
Weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding during the half year used in the calculation of basic earnings per share	29,843,726	29,710,584
Diluted earnings per share (cents)	(3.69)	(1.87)
Weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding during the half year used in the calculation of diluted earnings per share	48,843,726	48,710,584

The Company's 20,000,0000 partly paid ordinary shares, to the extent that they have been paid (one cent per share), have been included in the determination of the basic earnings per share.

The Company's options and partly paid shares, to the extent of the balance of the call (19 cents per share), have not been included in the determination of basic earnings per share. These securities are included in the determination of diluted earnings per share on the basis that each option will convert to one ordinary share and each partly paid share will become fully paid.

#### QUESTE COMMUNICATIONS LIMITED (A.B.N. 58 081 688 164) & CONTROLLED ENTITIES

## DIRECTORS' REPORT

#### NET TANGIBLE ASSET BACKING

	Consolidated Entity		
_	2002	2001	
Net assets	4,303,289	6,120,707	
Less intangible assets:			
VoiceNet VoIP technology	(69,000)	(1,300,000)	
Net tangible assets of the Consolidated Entity	4,234,289	4,820,707	
Issued ordinary share capital base of the Company:			
Fully paid ordinary shares	28,404,879	28,847,363	
Portion of 20,000,000 partly paid ordinary shares (representing the extent to which such shares have been paid, being one cent per share with a balance of the call of 19 cents per share)	1,000,000	1,000,000	
Adjusted issued ordinary share capital base	29,404,879	29,847,363	
Net tangible asset backing per issued ordinary share as at balance date (cents)	14.40	16.15	

## **REVIEW OF OPERATIONS**

#### 1. COMMERCIAL OPPORTUNITIES FOR VOIP TECHNOLOGY

The Company has been actively pursuing various means of commercially exploiting its VoiceNet System VoIP technology, including an outright sale of the VoiceNet System VoIP technology to established or new entrants in the worldwide telecommunications industry seeking to establishing carrier grade VoIP networks or provide corporate Virtual Private Network ("VPN") Internet telephony solutions.

The Company has directly approached a number of potential purchasers and or licensees and has engaged an Australian based agent experienced in the marketing and sale of technology assets worldwide to explore all possible commercial opportunities for the VoiceNet System VoIP technology.

To this end detailed marketing and promotional materials were prepared and studies conducted of potential purchasers and or licencees of the VoiceNet System VoIP technology worldwide. This resulted in the identification of several hundred organisations throughout the USA, Asia and Europe that presented sale and or licencing prospects. Pursuant to this process, all of these organisations were contacted and provided with details of the VoiceNet System VoIP technology.

The Company and its agent have been actively pursuing all organisations that expressed an interest in the VoiceNet System VoIP technology and this process is ongoing. However, there has, to date, been a disappointing response overall to the Company's marketing activities as no offers for such technology have been received.

The Company believes that the following factors are relevant to the disappointing results so far:

- The telecommunications industry has suffered a significant downturn worldwide resulting in even large companies facing financial difficulty. In the USA, bankruptcy, lay-offs, restructuring and mergers and acquisitions are now commonplace and it is difficult in such environment to capture people's attention about a telecommunications opportunity utilising a new technology platform such as that of the VoiceNet System.
- There are a number of competing VoIP technologies now available worldwide and due to the severe downturn in the international telecommunications sector a number of technology owners are also aggressively seeking to sell or licence their technology.

## DIRECTORS' REPORT

- There has been a very large investment in traditional telecommunications infrastructure worldwide leading to a significant overcapacity in the telecommunications sector. This overcapacity has led to a highly competitive market for the provision of traditional telephony services - leading to falling long distance telecommunications charges, thereby eroding the competitive advantage that VoIP technology potentially affords.
- The USA market is moving to new telecommunication standards beyond the H.323 standard upon which the VoiceNet System architecture is based and which new standards are not supported by the VoiceNet Systems product line. In this regard the Company does not believe it prudent to expend further funds on the modification of its current platform to comply with these new standards.

Whilst the Company still hopes to realise value for the technology, based upon the above factors, the disappointing results of the commercialisation process to date, and an independent assessment of the carrying value of such asset commissioned by the Directors, the carrying value of the technology at Balance Date has been amortised/written-down from \$1.3 million to \$69,000.

#### 2. CENTRAL EXCHANGE LTD

Central Exchange, a licenced telecommunications carrier, was granted a 14 year non-exclusive Australian licence to the Company's VoiceNet System VoIP technology. Furthermore, the Company was assisting Central Exchange in establishing an Australian telecommunications network utilising the VoiceNet System VoIP technology, pursuant to a technical services agreement.

The Company currently owns 4,149,112 ordinary shares in Central Exchange representing approximately 48.817% of its issued ordinary share capital.

#### 3.1. Technical Services Fees

During the financial year, the Company derived \$550,000 technical service fee revenues from Central Exchange. Such revenues were derived pursuant to a technical services agreement dated 4 June 1999 ("Technical Services Agreement").

By the Technical Services Agreement, the Company agreed to provide technical support services to Central Exchange for the set up, support and administration of a telephony network based on the Company's VoiceNet System Voice-over Internet Protocol technology, which was licensed to Central Exchange pursuant to the licence agreement between the Company and Central Exchange dated 4 June 1999.

The Technical Services Agreement was for a term of three years and Central Exchange was required to pay the Company for the provision by the Company of 3,000 hours per annum of technical support services fee of \$1,000,000 per annum (indexed for inflation after the first 12 months), payable by equal monthly payments in advance ("Monthly Fees"). The first instalment of Monthly Fee commenced in November 1999.

The last instalment of Monthly Fees made by Central Exchange was on 1 August 2001 in relation to technical support services attributable to the months of July, August and September 2001. Monthly Fees in the sum of \$1,167,000 remained unpaid for the period from 1 September 2001 to the end of the term of the Technical Services Agreement.

During the financial year, Central Exchange requested that the Technical Services Agreement be terminated as it no longer required the provision of technical services. The Board subsequently entered into discussions with the Board of Central Exchange regarding the outstanding Monthly Fees from 1 September 2001 and with respect to the balance of the term of the Technical Services Agreement (up to and including 1 September 2002) with the view to a possible termination of the Technical Services Agreement prior to its natural effluxion.

## DIRECTORS' REPORT

The Company received legal advice that the Technical Services Agreement was only terminable by Central Exchange if:

- (a) it gave written notice to the Company of such termination, and paid to the Company the total outstanding Monthly Fees which would have been payable to the Company for the balance of the term had the Technical Services Agreement not been terminated; or
- (b) if the Company was in default in the due performance of its obligations under the Technical Services Agreement and such default was not remedied within 30 days of notice of the default being provided to the Company.

The Company did not believe that it would be in default of performance of its obligations under the Technical Services Agreement. However, the Company received legal advice that the obligation imposed by (b) above may constitute a penalty (because it does not provide a discount for early payment). If this were the case, the Company would only be entitled to recover on termination of the Technical Services Agreement its actual damages at common law, which would be its actual loss of profit, i.e. gross income less costs. There was also a dispute between the Company and Central Exchange as to whether the Company was entitled to payment if it did not provide the 3,000 hours of support services per annum pursuant to the Technical Services Agreement.

In light of such legal advice, the independent directors of the Company at the relevant time agreed with the independent director of the Central Exchange, subject to shareholder approvals being obtained, to terminate the Technical Services Agreement on the basis that Central Exchange paid to the Company, in full and final satisfaction of all fees currently payable, or which would become payable, under the Technical Services Agreement:

- (1) the sum of \$300,000 to be satisfied by the issue of 19,342,360 shares in Central Exchange at an issue price of 80% of the weighted average price for fully paid ordinary shares in Central Exchange for the period from 28 December 2001 to 26 March 2002, being 1.551 cents per share (on a pre 1:10 consolidated basis); and
- (2) \$150,000.00 cash.

Under such settlement and termination proposal, the Company will not be providing any further services to Central Exchange under the Technical Service Agreement.

The Company notes that the common directors of the Company and Central Exchange were not involved in any determination with respect to the terms of the proposed termination and settlement of the Technical Services Agreement. Both companies have had separate legal representation in this matter and the settlement was reached on an arm's length basis.

The Board called a general meeting on 8 August 2002 to allow shareholders to consider and, if thought fit, pass a resolution approving the termination of the Technical Services Agreement and the settlement of all past and future fees outstanding and payable under the Technical Services Agreement as described above.

The Board considered that the termination of the Technical Service Agreement on terms described above was in the best interests of the Company in light of the legal advice received as to there being some uncertainty over the Company's entitlement to seek the full balance of the Monthly Fees outstanding and payable under the Technical Services Agreement.

On 8 August 2002, shareholders passed a resolution approving the settlement and termination of the Technical Services Agreement. Central Exchange shareholders also approved the same at their general meeting held on 30 July 2002.

Pursuant to such shareholder approvals:

- (i) Central Exchange issued 1,934,236 shares (on a post 1:10 share consolidation basis) to the Company on 12 August 2002 at a deemed consideration of \$300,000; and
- (ii) Central Exchange paid \$150,000 cash to the Company on 5 September 2002.

## DIRECTORS' REPORT

The Company currently holds 4,149,112 shares in Central Exchange (being 48.817% of its issued ordinary share capital).

The Company notes that Central Exchange has entered into a conditional agreement to acquire a mining company and lodged a Prospectus as described below. Upon the successful completion of such acquisition and capital raising, the Company's interest in Central Exchange will reduce significantly as its pro-forma issued ordinary share capital may increase to 38,499,236 shares (excluding acceptance of oversubscriptions pursuant to the Prospectus) from a current base of 8,499,263 shares. That is, the Company's interest in Central Exchange may reduce to 10.77% of its issued ordinary share capital

#### 3.2. Change of Activities and Prospectus of Central Exchange

At a general meeting on 30 July 2002, Central Exchange shareholders approved various resolutions, including, inter alia, with respect to the following matters:

- the change in the nature and scale of Central Exchange's activities from a company involved in telecommunications to a company primarily involved in resources exploration and exploitation;
- the acquisition of Juniper Resources Ltd in consideration for the issue of 15,000,000 shares in Central Exchange at an issue price of 20 cents per share. Juniper Resources Ltd is an Australian public company involved in 6 gold, base metal, copper and ironore resource projects in Western Australia;
- the issue of the shares and options pursuant to a prospectus; and
- the change of name to "Juniper Resources Limited",

Central Exchange lodged a Prospectus dated 1 August 2002 seeking to raise a total of 15,000,000 shares at an issue price of 20 cents per share to raise \$3,000,000 (with a minimum subscription of \$1,500,000 and oversubscriptions of an additional \$3,000,000) and options. On 5 September 2002, Central Exchange announced an extension of the indicative closing date of the prospectus to 8 November 2002.

Upon the successful completion of such capital raising, the Company's current 48.817% interest in the fully paid ordinary shares of Central Exchange will reduce significantly as described above.

#### 3. CANCELLATION OF PROPOSED ANZOIL NL INVESTMENT

As part of the Company's strategy to grow shareholder value through the acquisition of strategic investments, on 17 January 2002 the Company announced that it had entered into an agreement with IGM Group Ltd ("IGM") (an ASX listed mining company) to acquire from IGM 18,440,158 shares and from other parties 3,059,842 shares, being a total of 21,500,000 shares in Anzoil NL (the "Anzoil Transaction Agreement").

The acquisition of the Anzoil shares was conditional upon a number of matters including the contemporaneous settlement of an agreement for the sale by the Company of its share holding of 1,469,584 shares in ASX listed Suan Australia Ltd ("Suan") to third party advisors (and/or nominee/s) (the "Suan Transaction Agreement").

On 7 March 2002, the Company received a notice from representatives of the abovementioned third party advisors seeking to terminate the Anzoil and Suan Transaction Agreements.

After seeking legal advice in the matter, the Company decided not to proceed with this acquisition or enforce its rights pursuant to the Anzoil and Suan Transaction Agreements and as a consequence have also disposed of all its shares in DSG Australia Ltd (formerly Suan Australia Ltd).

## DIRECTORS' REPORT

### 4. GENERAL INVESTMENT STRATEGIES

In addition to the commercial exploitation of the Company's investment in its VoiceNet System VoIP technology, the Board is actively seeking to add value to the asset base and underlying share price of the Company through the pursuit of selective investment and other commercial opportunities.

Such selective investment and commercial opportunities will be pursued with the objective(s) of creating a secure income stream for the Company and/or the acquisition of assets that provide for capital growth. Assets will be acquired either on the basis that they are currently undervalued or present the opportunity for superior capital growth.

The intention is to increase the asset base of the Company to a level which the Directors considers is a prudent capital base from which it will be able to take advantage of further commercial investment activities. The Directors will also consider the expansion of the capital base of the Company through the issue of equity capital and/or the formation of strategic alliances or mergers with other companies.

#### 5. CORPORATE

#### 5.1. Sale of Unmarketable Parcels

As disclosed in the Company's 2001 Annual Report, the share register contained a large number of shareholders holding less than a marketable parcel of shares in the Company.

Under the ASX business rules, an unmarketable parcel is considered to be a shareholding valued at \$500 or less (Unmarketable Parcel). Unmarketable Parcels represent additional maintenance costs to the Company in relation to share registry fees, annual report and other mail-out printing costs, and associated postage. Furthermore, for shareholders, the sale of their Unmarketable Parcel of shares may result in a proportionally high transaction/brokerage cost compared to the gross proceeds of sale.

Clause 31.1 of the Company's constitution provides a mechanism by which the Board can, with the agreement of the relevant shareholder, aggregate Unmarketable Parcels of shares and sell them on the shareholders' behalf. Briefly, the sale of Unmarketable Parcels would operate as follows:

- (i) The Company must give relevant shareholders a notice, to which the shareholders must respond within the specified date of at least 6 weeks after the notice is given.
- (ii) Shareholders may respond by advising the Company that they do not wish their shares to be sold, in which case the shares will not be sold pursuant to that notice.
- (iii) If Shareholders do not respond, the Company, as agent, may sell shares held by such shareholders at a price and upon terms determined by the Board.
- (iv) If shares are sold on behalf of shareholders, the Company will forward the sale proceeds to each shareholder concerned in accordance with their written instructions. All costs in relation to the sale of the shares will be borne by the purchaser or the Company, but not the shareholders concerned.

To this end, on 4 January 2002, the Board gave notice to shareholders holding Unmarketable Parcels (being 9,090 or less shares based on the Company's then last sale share price on the ASX of \$0.055) of its intention to sell such shares. Affected shareholders had until 19 February 2002 to notify the Company of their intention to retain their Unmarketable Parcels.

The Company despatched notices to 398 shareholders holding an aggregate of 1,554,288 shares in the Company or 5.21% of its then issued ordinary share capital.

At the expiry of the notice period on 19 February 2002, 173 shareholders had advised the Company of their intention to retain their Unmarketable Parcels. The Company also accepted late notices of intention to retain Unmarketable Parcels.

## **DIRECTORS' REPORT**

The sale of 691,704 Unmarketable Parcels of shares on-market was completed on 28 June 2002 with the proceeds of sale despatched shortly after settlement.

#### 5.2. On-Market Buy-Back Of Shares

On 26 June 2002, the Company announced an intention to commence an on-market "within 10/12 limit" share buy-back pursuant to Part 2J.1 Division 2 of the Corporations Act 2001. That is, the Company is permitted to buy-back on-market up to 10% of its issued ordinary share capital within a 12 month period.

To this end, 442,484 fully paid ordinary shares were bought-back on 28 June 2002 at a cost of \$15,642 (including transaction costs) with such shares being cancelled on 4 July 2002.

The Company is able to buy-back up to a further 2,442,252 shares by 26 June 2003.

The Directors note that the buy-back of shares at prices below the Company's net tangible asset backing per share will improve the net tangible asset backing per share for existing shareholders.

#### 5.3. Adoption of New Constitution

At the Company's 2001 Annual General Meeting on 23 November 2001, shareholder approved a special resolution adopting a new constitution. Such constitution is consistent with changes to the law introduced by the *Corporate Law Economic Reform Program Act* 1999 (Cth), the *Corporations Act* 2001 (Cth) and the ASX Listing Rules.

#### SECURITIES IN THE COMPANY

At the date of this report, there are the following numbers of the Company's securities on issue:

- (i) 28,404,879 listed fully paid ordinary shares;
- (ii) 5,000,000 unlisted options, each to take up one fully paid ordinary share in the Company at an exercise price of 20 cents per option, on or before 21 July 2003;
- (iii) 20,000,000 unlisted partly paid ordinary shares, each paid to one cent with 19 cents per partly paid ordinary share outstanding.

There were no securities issued or granted by the Company during or since the financial year.

## SIGNIFICANT CHANGES IN THE STATE OF AFFAIRS

There was no significant change in the state of affairs of the Consolidated Entity during the financial year other than that referred to in this report or the financial report.

### FUTURE DEVELOPMENTS

Disclosure of information regarding likely developments in the operations of the Consolidated Entity in future financial years and the expected results of those operations is likely to result in unreasonable prejudice to the Consolidated Entity. Accordingly, this information has not been disclosed in this report.

#### DIVIDENDS

No dividends have been paid or declared during the financial year. The Directors do not recommend the payment of a dividend in respect of the financial year.

& CONTROLLED ENTITIES

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## DIRECTORS' REPORT

#### DIRECTORS

The current Directors of the Company are:

#### 1. Farooq Khan

Chairman and Managing Director Age 40

Mr Khan has successfully founded a number of private companies and a number of successful initial public offers in Australia in the technology sector. Mr Khan holds a Bachelor of Jurisprudence and Bachelor of Law degree from the University of Western Australia. After practicing for a number of years, principally in the field of corporate law, Mr Khan left the legal profession to form the Company, and later, Fast Scout Ltd, an ASX listed Internet portal technology company. Mr Khan is the Chairman and Managing Director of Fast Scout Ltd and ASX listed companies Central Exchange Ltd and Bigshop.com.au Ltd and is an Executive Director of ASX listed company Software Communication Group Ltd. Mr Khan brings considerable experience in commercial law and in corporate management and administration.

#### 2. Michael J. van Rens

Non Executive Director Age 48

Mr van Rens is a founding Director of the Integrated Financial Group in Western Australia, a leading financial services company and part owners of the national financial services dealer group, Australian Financial Securities Pty Ltd. Mr van Rens also holds board positions with Financial Resources Ltd, a leasing finance company, Pneumatic Systems Australia Pty Ltd, a group providing Innovative technology for hose, tube and pipe maintenance industries, and European Goldfields Ltd, a Canadian listed gold exploration company. Mr van Rens brings an extensive marketing, sales and investment background to the Company, developed over the last 16 years in the financial services industry.

#### 3. Azhar Chaudhri

Non Executive Director Age 40

Mr Chaudhri holds a Bachelor of Science degree in Maths and Physics and a Masters degree in Economics. He has also undertaken postgraduate computer studies in the United Kingdom. Mr Chaudhri has considerable expertise in computer systems, analysis and design and advanced programming experience, particularly with respect to business and information technology systems and data base computing. In particular Mr Chaudhri has formed and led software development teams creating integrated database and management information systems for utilities, local government land tax departments, hospitals, libraries and oil terminals. Mr Chaudhri is also an Executive Director of Fast Scout Ltd.

#### 4. Yaqoob Khan

Executive Director Age 37

Mr Khan holds a Bachelor of Commerce degree from the University of Western Australia and a Master of Industrial Administration degree from Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, USA. After working for several years in the Australian Taxation Office, Mr Khan completed his postgraduate Masters degree and commenced work with an overseas company as a senior executive responsible for product marketing, costing systems and production management. Mr Khan is also a Director of ASX listed Central Exchange Ltd and Fast Scout Ltd. Mr Khan brings considerable international experience in key aspects of corporate finance, production and marketing.

At the Balance Date, Azhar Chaudhri and Yaqoob Khan were resident overseas.

The following Directors also held office during the financial year:

- Russell Grewe ceased to be an Executive Director on 31 December 2001;
- Brett M. McKeon ceased to be an Executive Director on 30 June 2002;

## DIRECTORS' REPORT

- Malcolm S. Watkins ceased to be a Non-Executive Director on 30 June 2002;
- Bradley I. McGougan ceased to be a Non-Executive Director on 30 June 2002.

The Directors take this opportunity to thank Messrs B McKeon, B McGougan, M Watkins and R Grewe for their positive contributions on the Board since the formation of the Company.

#### DIRECTORS' MEETINGS

During the year, the Company held 15 meetings of Directors (including Directors' Circulatory Resolutions). The attendance of the Directors at such meetings were:

Name of Director	Meetings Attended	Maximum Possible Meetings
F Khan	15	15
R Grewe	3	9
Y Khan	9	15
B McKeon	13	15
M Watkins	11	15
B McGougan	13	15
M van Rens	15	15
A Chaudhri	7	15

There were no meetings of committees of the Board.

#### **DIRECTORS' RELEVANT INTEREST**

The relevant interest of each Director in the issued securities of the Company at the date of this report is as follows:

Name of Director Fully Paid Ordinary Shares		Partly Paid Ordinary <u>Shares</u>	21 July 2003 Options
F Khan	3,487,060	-	3,240,000
M van Rens	259,799	-	500,000
A Chaudhri	3,693,500	20,000,000	•
Y Khan	569,520	-	360,000

## DIRECTORS' AND EXECUTIVE OFFICERS' REMUNERATION

The Board reviews the remuneration packages of all Directors and Executive Officers on a regular basis. The Board does not have any formal remuneration policy but any decision on remuneration increases or bonuses is made having due regard to the Consolidated Entity's performance and other relevant factors.

Details of the nature and amount of each element of remuneration of each Director and each of the 5 most highly paid Executive Officers of the Consolidated Entity paid or payable by the Consolidated Entity during the financial year are as follows:

## **DIRECTORS' REPORT**

Name of Director	Office Held	Salary	Fees	Superannuation	Other Benefits	Total
Director		\$ \$ \$		\$	<u>\$</u>	\$
F Khan	Chairman and Managing Director	125,000	-	10,000	-	135,000
R Grewe	Chief Technology Officer	13,259 (US\$6,667)	-	-	-	13,259 (US\$6,667)
B McKeon	Executive Director	15,000	-	1,200	-	16,200
Y Khan	Non-Executive Director	-	15,000	-	-	15,000
M Watkins	Non-Executive Director	-	15,000	1,200	-	16,200
B McGougan	Non-Executive Director	-	15,000	1,200	-	16,200
M van Rens	Non-Executive Director	-	15,000	1,200	-	16,200
A Chaudhri	Non-Executive Director		15,000	-	-	15,000

#### Remuneration of Directors of the Consolidated Entity

Remuneration of 5 Most Highly Paid Executive Officers (Other Than Directors) of the Consolidated Entity

Name of Executive Officer	Position Held	Salary	Bonus	Superannuation	Other Benefits	Total
		\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
W Johnson	General Manager	44,872	-	3,590	-	48,462
V Ho	Company Secretary	31,000	-	2,480	-	33,480

There were no securities issued or granted to Directors or Executive Officers of the Company, during or since the financial year, pursuant to any executive or employee share or option plan or otherwise.

#### INDEMNITIES

The Company's constitution provides that, subject to and so far as permitted by the Corporations Act 2001:

- (a) the Company must, to the extent the person is not otherwise indemnified, indemnify every officer of the Company and its wholly owned subsidiaries and may indemnify its auditor against a liability incurred as such as an officer or auditor to a person (other than the Company or a related body corporate), unless the liability arises out of conduct involving a lack of good faith; and
- (b) the Company may make a payment (whether by way of advance, loan or otherwise) in respect of legal costs incurred by an officer or employee or auditor in defending an action for a liability incurred as such as an officer, employee or auditor or in resisting or responding to actions taken by a government agency or a liquidator.

The indemnity in favour of officers is a continuing indemnity. It applies in respect of all acts done by a person while an officer of the Company or one of its wholly owned subsidiaries even though the person is not an officer at the time the claim is made.

## DIRECTORS' REPORT

Without limiting a person's rights under the indemnity described above, the Company may enter into an agreement with a person who is or has been an officer of the Company or any of the Company's subsidiaries, to give effect to the rights of the person under the indemnity on any terms and conditions that the Board thinks fit. The Company has not, during or since the financial year, indemnified or agreed to indemnify a Director, officer or auditor of the Company or of any related body corporate against a liability incurred as such a Director, officer or auditor.

However, the Company has paid premiums in respect of a directors' and officers' liability insurance policy which covers all Directors and officers of the Company and its wholly-owned subsidiaries. The policy conditions preclude the Company from any detailed disclosures concerning such policy.

#### **EVENTS SUBSEQUENT TO BALANCE DATE**

The Directors are not aware of any matters or circumstances at the date of the report, other than those referred to in this report or the financial statements or notes thereto, that have significantly affected or may significantly affect the operations, the results of operations or the state of affairs of the Consolidated Entity in subsequent financial years.

Signed for and on behalf of the Directors in accordance with a resolution of the Board made pursuant to section 298(2) of the Corporations Act 2001.

Farooq Khan Executive Chairman

Perth, Western Australia



October 2002

Michael van Rens Non-Executive Director

## CORPORATE GOVERNANCE

The Board is responsible for the overall corporate governance of the Company, and it recognises the need for the highest standards of behaviour and accountability.

The primary responsibilities of the Board include:

- formulation and approval of the strategic direction, objectives and goals of the Company;
- monitoring the financial performance of the Company, including approval of the Company's financial statements;
- ensuring that adequate internal control systems and procedures exist and that compliance with these systems and procedures is maintained;
- the identification of significant business risks and ensuring that such risks are adequately managed;
- the review of performance and remuneration of executive Directors; and
- the establishment and maintenance of appropriate ethical standards.

The Board also recognises its duty to ensure that its shareholders are informed of all major developments affecting the Company's state of affairs.

The Board delegates to the Managing Director and the executive team all responsibility for the operation and administration of the Company.

#### Independent Professional Advice

With the prior approval of the Chairman, each Director has the right to seek independent legal and other professional advice at the Company's expense concerning any aspect of the Company's operations or undertakings in order to fulfil their duties and responsibilities as Directors.

#### Share Trading

The prior approval of the Chairman is required with respect to any dealings in the Company's securities by Directors, Executive Officers and employees.

Dealings are not permitted at any time whilst in the possession of price sensitive information not already available to the market. In addition, the Corporations Act 2001 prohibits the purchase or sale of securities whilst a person is in possession of inside information.

#### Committees

In view of the size of the Company and the nature of its activities, the Board has considered that establishing formally constituted committees for audit, board nominations and remuneration would contribute little to its effective management. Accordingly audit matters, the nomination of new Directors and the setting, or review, of remuneration levels of Directors and senior executives are reviewed by the Board as a whole and approved by resolution of the Board. Where the Board considers that particular expertise or information is required, which is not available from within their number, appropriate external advice may be taken and reviewed prior to a final decision being made by the Board.

#### Code Of Conduct

In view of the size of the Company and the nature of its activities, the Board has considered that an informal code of conduct is appropriate to guide executives, management and employees in carrying out their duties and responsibilities.

## **STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL PERFORMANCE** for the financial year ended 30 June 2002

		Consolidat	ed Entity	Comp	any
		2002	2001	2002	2001
	Note	\$	\$	\$	\$
		·	·		·
Sale of VoIP servers	2	4,500	56,532	4,500	56,532
Rendering of services	2	550,000	727,083	550,000	727,083
Cost of sales	2	(13,705)	(53,840)	(13,705)	(53,840)
Gross Profit		540,795	729,775	540,795	729,775
				,	
Other revenue from ordinary activities	2	308,286	232,444	308,286	232,444
Non-operating revenue	2	52,153	65,613	52,153	65,613
Nor operating revenue			,		
Occupancy expenses	2	(51,551)	(66,531)	(51,551)	(66,531)
Finance expenses	2	(3,230)	(9,587)	(3,131)	(8,618)
Borrowing costs	2	(470)	(527)	(470)	(527)
Administration expenses	-	(	(227)	(	()
- writedown of intangibles	2	(831,000)	-	(831,000)	-
- others	2	(497,424)	(615,016)	(497,424)	(615,016)
	2	(407)424)	(010,010)	(1277121)	(010,010)
Corporate expenses - write down of investments	2	(245,683)	(9,000)	(358,703)	(554,424)
- others	2	(644,560)	(1,251,582)	(644,361)	(1,251,562)
	2	(044,500)	(1,201,002)	(044,301)	(1,251,502)
Share of net losses of associates accounted	13	(476 850)	(228.060)		
for using the equity method	12	(426,859)	(338,960)		
Loss from ordinary activities before income		(1,799,543)	(1,263,371)	(1,485,406)	(1,468,846)
tax expense					
There are a superior valating to available					
Income tax expense relating to ordinary	4	(2,233)	350,643	(2,322)	350,307
activities	4	(2,233)	330,043	(2,322)	330,307
Net loss attributable to members of the					
company	21	(1,801,776)	(912,728)	(1,487,728)	(1,118,539)
company		(_,,	(	(2)	(-//
Total changes in equity other than those					
resulting from transactions with owners					
as owners		(1,801,776)	(912,728)	(1,487,728)	(1,118,539)
					-
Earnings per share					
Pacia (conta per ebara)	22	(6.04)	(3.07)		
Basic (cents per share)	22	(0.04)	(3.07)		
Diluted (cents per share)	22	(3.69)	(1.87)		

The statement of financial peformance should be read in conjunction with the accompanying notes.

# STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION as at 30 June 2002

		Consolidat	ed Entity	Comp	any
		2002	2001	2002	2001
	Note	\$	\$	\$	\$
CURRENT ASSETS					
Cash		2,845,351	3,632,351	2,844,688	3,626,389
Receivables	7	483,758	89,681	483,758	89,681
Inventory	8	18,273	31,977	18,273	31,977
Other	9	26,445	4,942	26,445	4,942
TOTAL CURRENT ASSETS		3,373,827	3 <b>,</b> 758, <b>95</b> 1	3,373,164	3,752,989
NON CURRENT ASSETS					
Receivables	10	13,765	13,766	15,617	20,617
Other financial assets	11	307,275	120,388	639,606	426,556
Investments accounted for using equity method	12	224,857	512,532	-	-
Property, plant and equipment	13	454,869	526,761	454,869	526,761
Intangibles	14	69,000	1,300,000	69,000	1,300,000
Deferred tax assets	15	4,968	5,304	4,968	4,968
Other	16	-	14,673		14,673
TOTAL NON CURRENT ASSETS		1,074,735	2,493,424	1,184,060	2,293,575
TOTAL ASSETS		4,448,562	6,252,375	4,557,224	6,046,564
CURRENT LIABILITIES					
Payables	17	106,051	86,252	106,051	86,252
rayables	17	100,051	00,252	100,051	00,202
NON CURRENT LIABILITIES					
Provisions	18	8,468	16,559	8,468	16,559
Deferred tax liabilities	19	30,754	28,857	31,179	28,857
TOTAL LIABILITIES		145,273	131,668	145,698	131,668
NET ASSETS		4,303,289	6,120,707	4,411,526	5,914,896
EQUITY					
Contributed equity	20	8,225,938	8,241,580	8,225,938	8,241,580
Accumulated losses	21	(3,922,649)	(2,120,873)	(3,814,412)	(2,326,684)
TOTAL EQUITY		4,303,289	6,120,707	4,411,526	5,914,896

The statement of financial position should be read in conjunction with the accompanying notes.

# STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS for the financial year ended 30 June 2002

		Consolidat	ed Entity	Comp	any
		2002	2001	2002	2001
	Note	\$	\$	\$	\$
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES					
Receipts from customers		85,786	339,180	85,786	339,180
Payments to suppliers and employees		(659,853)	(939,459)	(659,554)	(938,570)
Income tax paid		-	(50,000)	-	(50,000)
Income tax refunded		50,000	-	50,000	-
Interest received		169,663	194,692	169,663	194,692
Interest paid		(470)	(527)	(470)	(527)
NET CASH OUTFLOW FROM OPERATING	-			1 100	<u></u>
ACTIVITIES	26(a)	(354,874)	(456,114)	(354,575)	(455,225)
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES					
Payments for property, plant and equipment		(2,175)	(13,158)	(2,175)	(13,158)
Payments for other non-current assets		(704)	(14,673)	(704)	(14,673)
Payments for investment securities		(465,913)	(150,219)	(465,913)	(150,219)
Payments from sale of fixed assets		-	2,049	-	2,049
Proceeds from sale of investment securities		52,153	63,564	52,153	63,564
Loan to subsidiary		-	-	-	(6,851)
Loan repaid by subsidiary		-	-	5,000	-
NET CASH OUTFLOW FROM INVESTING	-				
ACTIVITIES	-	(416,639)	(112,437)	(411,639)	(119,288)
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES					
Payment for share buy back		(15,487)		(15,487)	
Proceeds from issue of shares		-	574,625	-	574,625
Proceeds from issue of options		-	1,250	-	1,250
NET CASH INFLOW FROM FINANCING	-				
ACTIVITIES	-	(15,487)	575,875	(15,487)	575,875
NET INCREASE/(DECREASE) IN CASH					
ASSETS HELD		(787,000)	7,324	(781,701)	1,362
Add opening cash assets brought forward	-	3,632,351	3,625,027	3,626,389	3,625,027
CLOSING CASH ASSETS AT END OF YEAR	26(b)	2,845,351	3,632,351	2,844,688	3,626,389

The statement of cash flows should be read in conjunction with the accompanying notes.

## **NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS** for the financial year ended 30 June 2002

#### 1. SUMMARY OF ACCOUNTING POLICIES

#### Financial reporting framework

The Financial Report is a general purpose Financial Report, which has been prepared in accordance with the Corporations Act 2001, applicable Accounting Standards and Urgent Issues Group Consensus Views, and complies with other requirements of the law.

The Financial Report has been prepared on the basis of historical costs and except where stated does not take into account changing money values or current valuations of non-current assets. Cost is based on the fair values of the consideration given in exchange for assets.

#### Significant accounting policies

Accounting policies are selected and applied in a manner that ensures that the resulting financial information satisfies the concepts of relevance and reliability, thereby ensuring that the substance of the underlying transactions or other events is reported.

The following significant accounting policies have been adopted in the preparation and presentation of the Financial Report:

#### 1.1 Accounts payable

Trade payables and other accounts payable are recognised when the economic entity becomes obliged to make future payments resulting from the purchase of goods and services.

#### 1.2 Acquisition of assets

Assets acquired are recorded at the cost of acquisition, being the purchase consideration determined as at the date of acquisition plus costs incidental to the acquisition.

#### 1.3 Depreciation

Depreciation is provided on property, plant and equipment, including freehold buildings but excluding land and investment properties. The depreciable amount of all fixed assets is depreciated over their expected useful lives commencing from the time the asset is held ready for use. Leasehold improvements are depreciated over the shorter of either the unexpired period of the lease or the estimated useful lives of such improvements. The depreciation rate and depreciation method adopted for each class of depreciable assets are:

Class of Fixed Asset	Depreciation Rate	Depreciation
Building	2.50%	Straight Line
Plant and Equipment - Acquired before 1 July 1999 - Acquired after 30 June 1999	13-27% 15-50%	Straight Line Diminishing Value
Leasehold Improvements	15%	Diminishing Value

#### 1.4 Earnings per share

#### (i) Basic earnings per share

Basic earnings per share is determined by dividing the operating result after income tax by the weighted average number of ordinary shares on issue during the financial year.

#### (ii) Diluted earnings per share

Diluted earnings per share adjusts the figures used in the determination of basic earnings per share by taking into account amounts unpaid on ordinary shares and any reduction in earnings per share that will probably arise from the exercise of options outstanding during the financial year.

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS for the financial year ended 30 June 2002

#### 1.5 Employee entitlements

Provision is made for benefits accruing to employees in respect of wages and salaries, annual leave and long service leave ("employee entitlements") when it is probable that settlement will be required and they are capable of being measured reliably. Employee entitlements are expected to be settled within one year have been measured at their nominal amount. Superannuation contributions are made by the Consolidated Entity in accordance with statutory obligations and are charged as expenses when incurred.

#### 1.6 Financial instruments issued by the Company

#### (i) Debt and equity instruments

Debt and equity instruments are classified as either liabilities or as equity in accordance with the substance of the contractual arrangement.

#### (ii) Transaction costs on the issue of equity instruments

Transaction costs arising on the issue of equity instruments are recognised directly in equity as a reduction of the proceeds of the equity instruments to which the costs relate. Transaction costs are the costs that are incurred directly in connection with the issue of those equity instruments and which would not have been incurred had those instruments not been issued.

#### 1.7 Foreign currency

All foreign currency transactions during the financial year are brought to account using the exchange rate in effect at the date of the transaction. Foreign currency monetary items at reporting date are translated at the exchange rate existing at that date. Exchange differences are recognised in the profit and loss in the period in which they arise.

#### 1.8 Goods and services tax

Revenues, expenses and assets are recognised net of the amount of goods and services tax (GST), except:

- (i) Where the amount of GST incurred is not recoverable from the Australian Taxation Office (ATO), it is recognised as part of the cost of acquisition of an asset or as part of an item of expense; or
- (ii) For receivables and payables which are recognised inclusive of GST.

The net amount of GST recoverable from, or payable to, the ATO is included as part of receivables or payables. Cash flows are included in the statement of cash flows on a gross GST basis. The GST component of cash flows arising from investing and financing activities which are recoverable from, or payable to, the ATO are classified as operating cash flows.

#### 1.9 Income tax

Tax-effect accounting principles are adopted whereby income tax expense is calculated on pre-tax accounting profits after adjustment for permanent differences. The tax-effect of timing differences, which occur when items are included or allowed for income tax purposes in a period different to that for accounting, is shown at current taxation rates in provision for deferred income tax and future income tax benefit, as applicable. Future income tax benefits in relation to timing differences are not brought to account unless realisation of the asset is assured beyond reasonable doubt. Future income tax benefits in relation to tax losses are not brought to account unless there is virtual certainty of realisation of the benefit.

#### 1.10 Inventories

Inventories are valued at lower of cost and net realisable value, which excludes any portion of fixed and variable overhead expenses, and are assigned directly to each item of inventory on hand and attributed directly to each item of inventory which are sold. This direct assignment and attribution is possible as there are low number of inventory items on hand and which were sold.

#### 1.11 Investments

Investments in controlled entities are recorded at cost. Investments in associates are accounted for under the equity method in the consolidated financial statements and the cost method in the company financial statements. Other investments in listed companies are recorded at cost with appropriate provision made to reflect market value at the Balance Date.

## **NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS** for the financial year ended 30 June 2002

#### 1.12 Intellectual property

Intellectual property is amortised over the period in which the corresponding benefits are expected to arise, commencing with the commercial application of such intellectual property. The unamortised amount is reviewed annually to determine whether it is in excess of the recoverable amount. If the carrying value of intellectual property exceeds its recoverable amount, the asset is written down to the lower value. The VoiceNet System VoIP technology is being amortised over 5 years on this basis.

#### 1.13 Leased assets

Leased assets classified as finance leases are capitalised as fixed assets and amortised over the estimated useful life of the asset. A lease asset and liability are established at the present value of the minimum lease payments. Finance lease payments are allocated between interest expense and reduction of lease liability over the term of the lease. Operating lease payments are recognised as an expense on a basis which reflects the pattern in which economic benefits from the leased asset are consumed.

#### 1.14 Receivables

Trade receivables and other receivables are recorded at amounts due less any provision for doubtful debts.

#### 1.15 Recoverable amount of non-current assets

The carrying amount of non-current assets are reviewed annually to determine whether they are in excess of the recoverable amount. If the carrying value of a non-current asset exceeds its recoverable amount, the asset is written down to the lower value. In determining the recoverable amount of non-current assets, the expected net cash flows have not been discounted to their present value.

#### 1.16 Research and development costs

Research and development costs are recognised as an expense when incurred, except to the extent that such costs, together with unamortised deferred costs in relation to that project, are expected, beyond any reasonable doubt, to be recoverable.

#### 1.17 Principles of consolidation

The consolidated Financial Statements are prepared by combining the Financial Statements of all the entities that comprise the Consolidated Entity, being the Company and its controlled entities. Control exists where the Company has the capacity to dominate the decision making in relation to the financial and operating policies of another entity so that the other entity operates with the Company to achieve the objectives of the Company. A list of controlled entities is contained in Note 11 to the Financial Statements.

All inter-company balances and transactions between entities in the Consolidated Entity, including any unrealised profits or losses, have been eliminated on consolidation.

#### 1.18 Revenue recognition

#### (i) Sale of goods and disposal of assets

Revenue is recognised when the Consolidated Entity has passed control of the goods or other assets to the buyer.

#### (ii) Rendering of services

Revenue from a contract to provide services is recognised by reference to the stage of completion of the contract.

#### (iii) Interest revenue

Revenue is recognised on an accrual basis.

## **NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS** for the financial year ended 30 June 2002

#### 2. LOSS FROM ORDINARY ACTIVITIES

The operating loss from ordinary activities before income tax includes the following items of revenue and expense:

	<b>Consolidated Entity</b>		Company		
	2002	2001	2002	2001	
(a) Operating revenue	\$	\$	\$	\$	
Sales revenue					
Sale of VoIP servers	4,500	56,532	4,500	56,532	
Rendering of services	550,000	727,083	550,000	727,083	
Other revenue					
Corporate advisory fee	81,818	-	81,818	-	
Underwriting fee	14,000	-	14,000	-	
Rental income	59,487	8,345	59,487	8,345	
Interest received - other	152,981	224,099	152,981	224,099	
	862,786	1,016,059	862,786	1,016,059	
(b) Non-operating revenue					
Proceeds from sale of assets					
Fixed assets	-	2,049	-	2,049	
Non-current investments	52,153	63,564	52,153	63,564	
Total revenue	914,939	1,081,672	914,939	1,081,672	
(c) Expenses					
Cost of sales - VoIP servers	13,705	53,840	13,705	53,840	
Operating expenses					
Occupancy expenses	51,551	66,531	51,551	66,531	
Finance expenses	3,230	9,587	3,131	8,618	
Borrowing costs - interest paid	470	527	470	527	
Administration expenses					
Software development costs	<b>7</b> ,907	118,363	7,907	118,363	
Write down of VoIP technology	831,000	-	831,000	-	
Amortisation of VoIP technology	400,000	400,000	400,000	400,000	
Other development costs	89,517	96,653	89,517	96,653	
Corporate expenses					
Depreciation					
<ul> <li>Property, Plant and Equipment</li> </ul>	47,353	84,551	47,353	84,551	
Amortisation of website	15,377	-	15,377	•	
Personnel expenses	323,746	452,663	323,746	452,663	
Other provisions - Employee entitlements	(8,090)	4,820	(8,090)	4,820	
Write off of assets	24,390	28,170	24,390	28,170	
Diminution of investments	245,683	9,000	358,703	554,424	
Other corporate administrative expenses	159,966	127,173	159,767	127,153	
Cost of investment sold	81,818	552,156	81,818	552,156	
Cost of equipment sold	-	2,049	-	2,049	
Equity share of associate's losses	426,859	338,960		<u> </u>	
	2,714,482	2,345,043	2,400,345	2,550,518	

Sale of assets in the ordinary course of business have given rise to the following losses:

з.

(a) Net Losses: Investme	nts <u>(29,665)</u>	(488,592)	(29,665)	(488,592)
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## **NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS** for the financial year ended 30 June 2002

#### 4. INCOME TAX EXPENSE

	Consolidat	ted Entity	Company		
<ul> <li>The prima facie income tax on operating loss is reconciled to the income tax provided in the accounts as follows:</li> </ul>	2002 \$	2001 \$	2002 \$	2001 \$	
Loss from ordinary activities	(1,799,543)	(1,263,371)	(1,485,406)	(1,468,846)	
Income tax expense calculated at 30% (2001:34%) of operating losses.	(539,863)	(429,546)	(445,622)	(499,408)	
Permanent differences					
Write down of VoIP technology	249,300	-	249,300	-	
Amortisation of VoIP technology	120,000	136,000	120,000	136,000	
Amortisation of website	4,613	-	4,613	-	
Diminution of investments	73,705	3,060	107,611	188,504	
Software development tax depreciation	(44,048)	(240,183)	(44,048)	(240,183)	
Software development costs	2,372	41,977	2,372	41,977	
Non deductible expenditure	8,096	280	8,096	280	
Capital gain on unexercised expired 1 August 2000 options in the Company	-	426,650	-	426,650	
Capital loss on cancelled 31 December 2000		420,000		420,050	
options in Central Exchange Ltd	-	(39,100)	<u>.</u>	(39,100)	
Equity share of associate's losses	128,058	115,246	-	-	
Timing differences:					
Effect on future income tax benefit and					
provision for deferred income tax due					
to change in tax rates	-	464	-	<b>4</b> 64	
	2,233	14,848	2,322	15,184	
Overprovision of income tax in previous years	-	(365,491)	-	(365,491)	
Income tax expense/ (benefit)	2,233	(350,643)	2,322	(350,307)	
Aggregate income tax expense comprises:					
Current income tax provision	2,233	18,333	2,322	18,669	
Deferred income tax provision	-	1,483	-	1,483	
Future income tax benefit	-	(4,968)	-	(4,968)	
Under/(over) provision in previous years	-	(365,491)	-	(365,491)	

(b) Future income tax benefit have not been brought to accounts as realisation of the benefit cannot be regarded as virtually certain. These tax benefits will only be obtained if:

(i) assessable income is derived of a nature and of amount sufficient to enable the benefit from deductions to be realised;

(ii) conditions for deductibility imposed by the law are complied with; and

(iii) no changes in taxation legislation adversely affect the realisation of the benefit from deductions.

## **NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS** for the financial year ended 30 June 2002

#### 5. REMUNERATION OF DIRECTORS AND EXECUTIVE OFFICERS

(a) Directors Remuneration				Consolidated Entity		Company			
(,						2002	2001	2002	2001
(i)		remuneratio wise made a	•		payable, or Directors by the	\$	\$	\$	\$
		lidated Enti			:	243,059	272,748	243,059	272,748
	The Directors of the Company during the financial year are disclosed in Note 25 of the Financial Statements.								
	The number of Directors whose remuneration falls within the following					2002	2001		
	ban	ds:				Number	Number		
	\$	10,000	to	\$	19,999	7	5		
	\$	20,000	to	\$	29,999	-	1		
	\$	30,000	to	\$	39,999	-	1		
	\$	130,000	to	\$	139,999	1	1		

(ii) Messrs Messrs F Khan, Y Khan and B McKeon also received remuneration from Central Exchange Ltd (being a related party within the meaning of Accounting Standard AASB 1017 "Related Party Disclosures"). Such remuneration is not disclosed because it was not in connection with the management of the affairs of the Consolidated Entity.

	(b) Executive Officers Remuneration Total remuneration paid or payable, or otherwise made available to Executive Officers (excluding Executive Directors) by the Consolidated Entity and related parties (within the meaning of Accounting Standard AASB 1017 "Related Party Disclosures") of the Consolidated Entity whose income is more than		ed Entity	Company		
			2001 \$ -	<b>2002</b> \$ 136,201	2001 \$ -	
	<pre>\$100,000 or more. = The number of Executive Officer whose remuneration falls within the following bands: \$ 130,000 to \$ 139,999</pre>	136,201 2002 Number 1	2001 Number -			
6.	AUDITORS REMUNERATION	Consolidat 2002	ted Entity 2001	Company 2002 2001		
	Amounts received or due and receivable by the Consolidated Entity's auditors for:	\$	\$	\$	\$	
	Audit and review of financial reports	27,980	14,500	27,980	14,500	
7.	CURRENT RECEIVABLES					
	Amounts receivable from:					
	Sundry debtors	30,085	79,410	30,085	79,410	
	Associates	450,081	-	450,081	-	
	Director related entities	3,177	9,871	3,177	9,871	
	Others -	415 483,758	400 89,681	415 483,758	400 89,681	
	-	405,750	05,001	100,700		

## **NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS** for the financial year ended 30 June 2002

	Consolidate	d Entity	Company		
INVENTORY	2002	2001	2002	2001	
	\$	\$	\$	\$	
Work in progress - at cost	18,273	31,977	18,273	31,977	
OTHER CURRENT ASSETS					
Prepayments	26,445	4,942	26,445	4,942	
NON - CURRENT RECEIVABLES					
Amounts receivable from wholly-owned entity	-	-	1,851	6,851	
Bonds and guarantees	13,766	13,766	13,766	13,766	
	13,766	13,766	15,617	20,617	
OTHER NON-CURRENT FINANCIAL ASSETS					
Shares and options in listed companies - at cost	552,957	129,388	552,957	129,388	
Shares in controlled entities - at cost	-	-	100	100	
Shares in associates - at cost	-	-	2,399,575	2,260,392	
Less: provision For recoverable writedown	(245,682)	(9,000)	(2,313,026)	(1,963,324)	
	307,275	120,388	639,606	426,556	
Market value of investments at 30 June 2002: Shares in listed companies	307,275	133,279	639,506	439,346	
	Work in progress - at cost OTHER CURRENT ASSETS Prepayments NON - CURRENT RECEIVABLES Amounts receivable from wholly-owned entity Bonds and guarantees OTHER NON-CURRENT FINANCIAL ASSETS Shares and options in listed companies - at cost Shares in controlled entities - at cost Shares in associates - at cost Shares in associates - at cost	Work in progress - at cost       \$ <ul> <li>18,273</li> </ul> OTHER CURRENT ASSETS           Prepayments         26,445           NON - CURRENT RECEIVABLES           Amounts receivable from wholly-owned entity         -           Bonds and guarantees         13,766           OTHER NON-CURRENT FINANCIAL ASSETS           Shares and options in listed companies - at cost         552,957           Shares in controlled entities - at cost         -           Shares in associates - at cost         -           Less: provision For recoverable writedown         (245,682)           307,275	Work in progress - at cost\$Work in progress - at cost18,273OTHER CURRENT ASSETSPrepayments26,445Amounts receivable from wholly-owned entityBonds and guarantees13,76613,767129,388Shares in controlled entities - at cost <td>\$\$\$Work in progress - at cost<math>18,273</math><math>31,977</math><math>18,273</math>OTHER CURRENT ASSETSPrepayments<math>26,445</math><math>4,942</math><math>26,445</math>NON - CURRENT RECEIVABLESAmounts receivable from wholly-owned entity<math>1,851</math>Bonds and guarantees<math>13,766</math><math>13,766</math><math>13,766</math><math>13,766</math><math>13,766</math><math>13,766</math><math>15,617</math>OTHER NON-CURRENT FINANCIAL ASSETSShares and options in listed companies - at cost<math>552,957</math><math>129,388</math><math>552,957</math>Shares in controlled entities - at cost<math>-</math>-<math>100</math>Shares in associates - at cost<math>  2,399,575</math>Less: provision For recoverable writedown<math>(245,682)</math><math>(9,000)</math><math>(2,313,026)</math><math>307,275</math><math>120,388</math><math>639,606</math></td>	\$\$\$Work in progress - at cost $18,273$ $31,977$ $18,273$ OTHER CURRENT ASSETSPrepayments $26,445$ $4,942$ $26,445$ NON - CURRENT RECEIVABLESAmounts receivable from wholly-owned entity $1,851$ Bonds and guarantees $13,766$ $13,766$ $13,766$ $13,766$ $13,766$ $13,766$ $15,617$ OTHER NON-CURRENT FINANCIAL ASSETSShares and options in listed companies - at cost $552,957$ $129,388$ $552,957$ Shares in controlled entities - at cost $-$ - $100$ Shares in associates - at cost $  2,399,575$ Less: provision For recoverable writedown $(245,682)$ $(9,000)$ $(2,313,026)$ $307,275$ $120,388$ $639,606$	

/ investment in controlled Enclaces	• • • • • • • • • •	
	2002	2001
Queste Operations Pty Ltd (A.C.N. 094 097 097)	100%	100%
Incorporated in Australia on 10 August 2000.	100%	100%
Queste Communications (USA) Inc. Incorporated in Delaware, USA on 15 February 3		100%

Both companies are not currently engaged in any activities.

#### 12. INVESTMENTS ACCOUNTED FOR USING THE EQUITY METHOD

<u>Name of Entity</u>	Principal Activity	<u>Ownership</u> Interest		-	ed Carrying ount
		2002	2001	2002	2001
				\$	\$
Central Exchange Ltd	Telecommunications	33.74%	23.58%	224,857	512,532

- (i) On 28 August 2001, Central Exchange Ltd issued 5,528,055 ordinary shares to the Company in satisfaction of \$100,000 fees owed to the Company for technical services rendered pursuant to a Technical Services Agreement between the two companies;
- (ii) At the Balance Date, the Company's voting power in Central Exchange Ltd increased to approximately 33.74%
   (from 23.58% at the beginning of the reporting period). The Company currently holds 4,149,112 shares in Central Exchange Ltd (48.817% of its issued capital). Refer to note 28 (1) for post-balance date movements.
- (iii) Pursuant to AASB 1016 "Accounting for Investment in Associates", the Company is required to account for its investment in Central Exchange Ltd on an equity accounting basis as an Associate entity.
- (iv) The net assets of the Consolidated Entity is lower than at Company level, mainly because of the share of associate losses recognised through the equity accounting basis. The market value of the shares held in the Associate at balance date is higher than the carrying value of the investment in Associate once the share of its net losses were recognised.

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS for the financial year ended 30 June 2002

	Consoli	idated
	2002	2001
Movement in Investments in Associates	\$	\$
Equity accounted amount of investment at the beginning of the financial year	512,532	910,000
Share of losses from ordinary activities before income tax expense	(426,859)	(338,960
Share of income tax expense related to ordinary expense	-	-
Acquisition of additional interests in associates	139,184	472,916
Disposal of interest in associates	-	(531,424
Equity accounted amount of investment at the end of the financial year	224,857	512,532
Summarised Financial Position of Associates		
Current assets		
Cash	1,169,446	1,702,19
Receivables	121,658	23,38
Others	20,560	790
Non-current assets		
Investments	118,661	49,20
Property, plant and equipment	45,214	156,79
Intangibles	-	298,08
Other	14,106	14,10
Current liabilities		
Payables	(676,188)	(61,96
Non-current liabilities		
Provisions	(4,636)	(9,01
Net assets	808,821	2,173,59
Net losses	(1,368,497)	(3,239,09
Share of Reserves Attributable to Associates		
Retained losses		
at the beginning of the financial year	(1,747,860)	
at the end of the financial year	(2,174,719)	(1,747,86

#### **Contingent Liabilities and Capital Commitments**

The Consolidated Entity's share of contingent liabilities and other expenditure commitments of its Associates are as follows:

	Consol	idated
	2002	2001
Contingent Liabilities	\$	\$
Guarantees provided by Associates		2,358
Commitments for Expenditure		
Not longer than 1 year	-	215,246
Longer than 1 year and not longer than 2 years	-	82,530
-	-	297,776

## **NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS** for the financial year ended 30 June 2002

#### **13. PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT**

Additions       -       2,175       -       2,175         Write offs       -       (98,881)       -       (98,881)         Disposals       -       (2,800)       -       (2,800)         Balance at 30 June 2002       443,416       79,379       21,787       544,582         cccumulated Depreciation       (28,549)       (84,609)       (4,169)       (117,327         Depreciation expense       (11,085)       (33,625)       (2,643)       (47,353)         Write offs       -       74,491       -       74,491         Disposals       -       476       -       476         Balance at 30 June 2002       (39,634)       (43,267)       (6,812)       (89,713)         tet Book Value       -       414,867       94,275       17,618       526,761         As at 30 June 2001       414,867       94,275       17,618       526,761         As at 30 June 2002       403,782       36,112       14,975       454,869         COMPANY:       -       2,175       -       2,175         irross Carrying Amount       -       2,2,775       -       2,175         Balance at 30 June 2001       443,416       178,885       21,787       <	Balance at 30 June 2001       443,416       178,885       21,787       644,088         Additions       -       2,175       -       2,175         Write offs       -       (98,881)       -       (98,881)       -       (2,800)       -       (2,800)         Balence at 30 June 2002       443,416       79,379       21,787       544,582         cumulated Depreciation       Balance at 30 June 2001       (28,549)       (84,609)       (4,165)       (117,327         Depreciation expense       (11,085)       (33,625)       (2,643)       (47,353)         Write offs       -       -       476       -       476         Disposals       -       -       476       -       476         Balance at 30 June 2002       (39,534)       (43,267)       (6,812)       (89,713)         t Book Value       -       2,175       -       2,175       -       2,175         As at 30 June 2001       414,867       94,275       17,618       525,761       As at 30 June 2001       443,416       176,885       21,787       644,088         Additions       -       2,175       -       2,175       -       2,175         Ses Carrying Amount       Balance	CONSOLIDATED ENTITY	Building	Plant and Equipment	Leasehold Improve- ments	Total
Balance at 30 June 2001       443,416       178,885       21,787       644,088         Additions       - 2,175       - 2,175       - 2,175         Write offs       - (2,800)       - (2,800)       - (2,800)         Balance at 30 June 2002       443,416       79,379       21,787       544,582         ccumulated Depreciation       Balance at 30 June 2001       (28,549)       (84,609)       (41,165)       (117,327         Disposals       - 74,491       - 74,491       - 476       -       476         Balance at 30 June 2002       (39,534)       (43,267)       (6,612)       (89,713)         tet Book Value       -       -       403,782       36,112       14,975       454,869         compAny:       -	Balance at 30 June 2001       443,416       178,885       21,787       644,088         Additions       -       2,175       -       2,175         Write offs       -       (98,881)       -       (98,881)       -       (2,800)       -       (2,800)         Balence at 30 June 2002       443,416       79,379       21,787       544,582         cumulated Depreciation       Balance at 30 June 2001       (28,549)       (84,609)       (4,169)       (117,327)         Depreciation expense       (11,085)       (33,625)       (2,643)       (47,353)         Disposals       -       -       476       -       476         Balance at 30 June 2002       (39,634)       (43,267)       (6,812)       (89,713)         t Bisposals       -       -       476       -       476         Balance at 30 June 2001       414,867       94,275       17,618       525,761         As at 30 June 2001       443,416       176,885       21,787       644,088         Additions       -       2,175       -       2,175         Ses Carrying Amount       Balance at 30 June 2001       443,416       176,885       21,787       644,088         Disposals       -	Gross Carrying Amount	\$	\$	\$	\$
Additions       -       2,175       -       2,175         Write offs       -       (98,881)       -       (98,881)       -       (98,881)         Disposals       -       (2,800)       -       (2,800)       -       (2,800)         Balance at 30 June 2001       (28,549)       (84,609)       (4,169)       (117,327)         Depreciation expense       (11,085)       (33,625)       (2,643)       (47,553)         Write offs       -       74,491       -       74,491         Disposals       -       476       -       476         Balance at 30 June 2002       (39,534)       (43,267)       (6,6182)       (89,713)         tet Book Value       -       476       -       476       -       476         As at 30 June 2001       414,867       94,275       17,618       526,761       As at 30 June 2002       403,782       36,112       14,975       454,869         COMPANY:       -       -       2,175       -       2,175       -       2,175       -       2,175       -       2,175       -       2,175       -       2,175       -       2,175       -       2,175       -       2,175       -       2,17	Additions       -       2,175       -       2,175         Write offs       -       (98,881)       -       (98,881)         Disposals       -       (2,800)       -       (2,800)         Balance at 30 June 2001       (28,549)       (84,609)       (4,169)       (117,327)         Depreciation       -       -       74,491       -       74,491         Depreciation expense       (11,085)       (28,549)       (84,607)       (6,612)       (89,713)         Write offs       -       476       -       476       -       476         Disposals       -       476       -       476       -       476         Sata 30 June 2002       403,782       36,112       14,975       454,869         MPANY:       -       -       2,175       -       2,175       -       2,175         Sata 30 June 2001       443,416       176,885       21,787       644,088       -       2,175       -       2,175       -       2,175       -       2,175       -       2,175       -       2,175       -       2,175       -       2,175       -       2,175       -       2,175       -       2,175       -					
Write offs       - (98,881)       - (98,881)         Disposals       - (2,800)       - (2,800)         Balance at 30 June 2002       443,416       79,379       21,787       544,582         cccumulated Depreciation       (28,549)       (84,609)       (4,159)       (117,327)         Depreciation expense       (11,085)       (33,625)       (2,643)       (47,353)         Write offs       - 74,491       - 47,491       - 47,491         Disposals       - 476       - 476         Balance at 30 June 2002       (39,634)       (43,267)       (6,812)       (89,713)         fet Book Value       - 43,612       14,975       454,869         As at 30 June 2001       414,867       94,275       17,618       525,761         As at 30 June 2002       403,782       36,112       14,975       454,869         COMPANY:       - 2,175       - 2,175       - 2,175       - 2,175         Stat 30 June 2002       443,416       178,885       21,787       644,088         Additions       - 2,175       - 2,175       - 2,175       - 2,175         Disposalis       - (2,800)       - (2,800)       - (2,800)       - (2,800)         Balance at 30 June 2002       443,416	Write offs       - (98,81)       - (98,81)       - (2,800)         Disposis       - (2,800)       - (2,800)       - (2,800)         Balance at 30 June 2002       443,415       79,379       21,787       544,582         cumulated Depreciation       Ediance at 30 June 2001       (28,549)       (84,609)       (4,169)       (117,327)         Depreciation expense       (11,085)       (33,625)       (2,643)       (47,353)         Write offs       - 476       - 476       -       -       476         Disposis       - 476       -       476       -       476         Balance at 30 June 2002       (39,634)       (43,267)       (6,812)       (89,713)         X Book Value       As at 30 June 2001       414,867       94,275       17,618       525,761         As at 30 June 2002       403,782       36,112       14,975       454,869         MPANY:       -       -       2,175       -       2,175         Scarrying Amount       -       2,175       -       2,175       -       2,175         Balance at 30 June 2002       443,416       178,885       21,787       644,088       -       2,2400)       -       2,2800       -       2,2800       <	Additions	· -		-	
Disposals         - (2,800)         - (2,800)           Balance at 30 June 2002         443,416         79,379         21,787         544,582           cccumulated Depreciation         Balance at 30 June 2001         (28,549)         (84,609)         (4,169)         (117,327)           Depreciation expense         (11,085)         (33,625)         (2,643)         (47,53)           Write offs         - 74,491         - 74,491         - 74,491           Disposals         - 476         - 476           Balance at 30 June 2002         (39,634)         (43,267)         (6,812)         (89,713)           let Book Value         - 476         - 476         - 476           As at 30 June 2001         414,867         94,275         17,618         525,761           As at 30 June 2002         403,782         36,112         14,975         454,869           COMPANY:         -         -         2,175         -         2,175           Sompasis         -         (2,800)         -         (2,800)         -         (2,800)           Balance at 30 June 2002         443,416         79,379         21,787         544,582           Mitte offs         -         (2,800)         -         (2,800)	Disposals       . (2,800)       . (2,800)         Balance at 30 June 2002       443,416       79,379       21,787       544,582         cumulated Depreciation       Balance at 30 June 2001       (28,549)       (84,609)       (4,169)       (117,327)         Disposals       -       74,491       -       74,491       -       74,491         Disposals       -       476       -       476       -       476         Balance at 30 June 2002       (39,634)       (43,267)       (6,812)       (89,713)         t Book Value       -       414,867       94,275       17,618       525,761         As at 30 June 2001       414,867       94,275       17,618       525,761         As at 30 June 2002       403,782       36,112       14,975       454,869         MPANY:       -       2,175       -       2,175       -       2,175         Ses Carrying Amount       -       2,175       -       2,1787       544,088         Balance at 30 June 2001       443,416       178,885       21,787       644,088         Additions       -       2,175       -       2,175       -       2,175         Write offs       (98,881)       -	Write offs	-		-	
Balance at 30 June 2002       443,416       79,379       21,787       544,582         Accumulated Depreciation       Balance at 30 June 2001       (28,549)       (84,609)       (4,169)       (117,327)         Depreciation expense       (1,085)       (33,642)       (2,643)       (47,353)         Write offs       -       74,491       -       74,491       -       74,491         Disposals       -       476       -       476       -       476         Balance at 30 June 2002       (39,634)       (43,267)       (6,812)       (89,713)         Iet Book Value       414,867       94,275       17,618       526,761         As at 30 June 2001       414,867       94,275       17,618       526,761         As at 30 June 2002       403,782       36,112       14,975       454,869         COMPANY:       -       2,175       2,175       2,175         Balance at 30 June 2001       443,416       178,885       21,787       544,988         Additions       -       2,175       2,175       2,175       2,175         Balance at 30 June 2001       443,416       178,885       21,787       544,988         Coumulated Depreciation       -       2,549) <td>Balance at 30 June 2002       443,416       79,379       21,787       544,582         cumulated Depreciation       Balance at 30 June 2001       (28,549)       (84,609)       (4,169)       (117,327)         Depreciation expense       (11,085)       (33,625)       (2,643)       (47,353)         Write offs       -       74,491       -       74,491       -       74,491         Disposals       -       476       -       476       Balance at 30 June 2002       (39,634)       (43,267)       (6,812)       (89,713)         At 8 at 30 June 2001       414,867       94,275       17,618       525,761         As at 30 June 2002       403,782       36,112       14,975       454,869         MPANY:       -       -       2,175       -       2,175         So S Carrying Amount       Balance at 30 June 2001       443,416       178,885       21,787       644,088         Additions       -       2,175       -       2,175       -       2,175         Disposals       2,001       (28,609)       (2,169)       (117,327)         Balance at 30 June 2002       443,416       79,379       21,787       544,582         cumulated Depreciation       -       -</td> <td></td> <td>-</td> <td></td> <td>-</td> <td></td>	Balance at 30 June 2002       443,416       79,379       21,787       544,582         cumulated Depreciation       Balance at 30 June 2001       (28,549)       (84,609)       (4,169)       (117,327)         Depreciation expense       (11,085)       (33,625)       (2,643)       (47,353)         Write offs       -       74,491       -       74,491       -       74,491         Disposals       -       476       -       476       Balance at 30 June 2002       (39,634)       (43,267)       (6,812)       (89,713)         At 8 at 30 June 2001       414,867       94,275       17,618       525,761         As at 30 June 2002       403,782       36,112       14,975       454,869         MPANY:       -       -       2,175       -       2,175         So S Carrying Amount       Balance at 30 June 2001       443,416       178,885       21,787       644,088         Additions       -       2,175       -       2,175       -       2,175         Disposals       2,001       (28,609)       (2,169)       (117,327)         Balance at 30 June 2002       443,416       79,379       21,787       544,582         cumulated Depreciation       -       -		-		-	
Balance at 30 June 2001       (28,549)       (84,609)       (4,169)       (117,327)         Depreciation expense       (11,085)       (33,625)       (2,643)       (47,453)         Disposals       -       74,491       -       74,491         Disposals       -       476       -       476         Balance at 30 June 2002       (39,634)       (43,267)       (6,812)       (89,713)         Iet Book Value       -       443,416       176,885       21,787       644,088         As at 30 June 2001       414,867       94,275       17,618       526,761         As at 30 June 2002       403,782       36,112       14,975       454,869         COMPANY:       -       -       21,787       644,088         Balance at 30 June 2001       443,416       176,885       21,787       644,088         Additions       -       2,175       -       2,175         Write offs       -       (98,881)       -       (98,881)       -         Disposals       -       (2,800)       -       (2,800)       -       (2,800)       -         Relance at 30 June 2002       443,416       79,379       21,787       544,582       -       - <t< td=""><td>Balance at 30 June 2001       (28,549)       (84,609)       (4,169)       (117,327)         Depreciation expense       (11,085)       (33,625)       (2,643)       (47,452)         Disposals       -       74,491       -       74,491         Disposals       -       476       -       476         Balance at 30 June 2002       (39,634)       (43,267)       (6,812)       (89,713)         t Book Value       -       414,867       94,275       17,618       526,761         As at 30 June 2001       414,867       94,275       17,618       526,761         As at 30 June 2002       403,782       36,112       14,975       454,869         MPANY:       -       2,175       -       2,175         Ses Carrying Amount       -       2,175       -       2,175         Balance at 30 June 2001       443,416       178,885       21,787       544,088         Additions       -       2,175       -       (2,800)       -       (2,800)         Balance at 30 June 2002       443,416       79,379       21,787       544,582         cumulated Depreciation       -       -       -       -       -         Alapree at 30 lune 2001</td><td></td><td>443,416</td><td></td><td>21,787</td><td></td></t<>	Balance at 30 June 2001       (28,549)       (84,609)       (4,169)       (117,327)         Depreciation expense       (11,085)       (33,625)       (2,643)       (47,452)         Disposals       -       74,491       -       74,491         Disposals       -       476       -       476         Balance at 30 June 2002       (39,634)       (43,267)       (6,812)       (89,713)         t Book Value       -       414,867       94,275       17,618       526,761         As at 30 June 2001       414,867       94,275       17,618       526,761         As at 30 June 2002       403,782       36,112       14,975       454,869         MPANY:       -       2,175       -       2,175         Ses Carrying Amount       -       2,175       -       2,175         Balance at 30 June 2001       443,416       178,885       21,787       544,088         Additions       -       2,175       -       (2,800)       -       (2,800)         Balance at 30 June 2002       443,416       79,379       21,787       544,582         cumulated Depreciation       -       -       -       -       -         Alapree at 30 lune 2001		443,416		21,787	
Balance at 30 June 2001       (28,549)       (84,609)       (4,169)       (117,327)         Depreciation expense       (11,085)       (33,625)       (2,643)       (47,453)         Disposals       -       74,491       -       74,491         Disposals       -       476       -       476         Balance at 30 June 2002       (39,634)       (43,267)       (6,812)       (89,713)         Iet Book Value       -       443,416       176,885       21,787       644,088         As at 30 June 2001       414,867       94,275       17,618       526,761         As at 30 June 2002       403,782       36,112       14,975       454,869         COMPANY:       -       -       21,787       644,088         Balance at 30 June 2001       443,416       176,885       21,787       644,088         Additions       -       2,175       -       2,175         Write offs       -       (98,881)       -       (98,881)       -         Disposals       -       (2,800)       -       (2,800)       -       (2,800)       -         Relance at 30 June 2002       443,416       79,379       21,787       544,582       -       - <t< td=""><td>Balance at 30 June 2001       (28,549)       (84,609)       (4,169)       (117,327)         Depreciation expense       (11,085)       (33,625)       (2,643)       (47,453)         Disposals       -       74,491       -       74,491         Disposals       -       476       -       476         Balance at 30 June 2002       (39,634)       (43,267)       (6,812)       (89,713)         t Book Value       -       43,416       176,885       21,7618       526,761         As at 30 June 2002       403,782       36,112       14,975       454,869         MPANY:       -       2,175       -       2,175         Ses Carrying Amount       -       2,175       -       2,175         Balance at 30 June 2001       443,416       176,885       21,787       644,088         Additions       -       2,175       -       2,175         Write offs       -       (2,800)       -       (2,800)         Balance at 30 June 2002       443,416       79,379       21,787       544,582         cumulated Depreciation       -       -       -       -       -         Algebre at 30 hupe 2001       (28,549)       (84,609)       (4,1</td><td>Accumulated Depreciation</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></t<>	Balance at 30 June 2001       (28,549)       (84,609)       (4,169)       (117,327)         Depreciation expense       (11,085)       (33,625)       (2,643)       (47,453)         Disposals       -       74,491       -       74,491         Disposals       -       476       -       476         Balance at 30 June 2002       (39,634)       (43,267)       (6,812)       (89,713)         t Book Value       -       43,416       176,885       21,7618       526,761         As at 30 June 2002       403,782       36,112       14,975       454,869         MPANY:       -       2,175       -       2,175         Ses Carrying Amount       -       2,175       -       2,175         Balance at 30 June 2001       443,416       176,885       21,787       644,088         Additions       -       2,175       -       2,175         Write offs       -       (2,800)       -       (2,800)         Balance at 30 June 2002       443,416       79,379       21,787       544,582         cumulated Depreciation       -       -       -       -       -         Algebre at 30 hupe 2001       (28,549)       (84,609)       (4,1	Accumulated Depreciation				
Write offs       -       74,491       -       74,491         Disposals       -       476       -       476         Balance at 30 June 2002       (39,634)       (43,267)       (6.812)       (89,713)         Net Book Value       -       414,867       94,275       17,618       526,761         As at 30 June 2001       414,867       94,275       17,618       526,761         As at 30 June 2002       403,782       36,112       14,975       454,869         XOMPANY:       -       2,175       -       2,175         Balance at 30 June 2001       443,416       178,885       21,787       644,088         Additions       -       2,175       -       2,175         Write offs       -       (98,881)       -       (2,800)       -       (2,800)         Balance at 30 June 2002       443,416       79,379       21,787       544,582         Accumulated Depreciation       -       <	Write offs       -       74,491       -       74,491         Disposals       476       -       476         Balance at 30 June 2002       (39,534)       (43,267)       (6,812)       (89,713)         t Book Value         As at 30 June 2001       414,867       94,275       17,618       526,761         As at 30 June 2002       403,782       36,112       14,975       454,869         MPANY:       -       2,175       -       2,175         Sos Carrying Amount       -       2,175       -       2,175         Balance at 30 June 2001       443,416       178,885       21,787       644,088         Additions       -       2,175       -       2,175         Write offs       (98,881)       -       (98,881)       -       (2,800)         Balance at 30 June 2002       443,416       79,379       21,787       544,582         cumulated Depreciation       -       -       -       -       -       -         Balance at 30 June 2001       (28,549)       (84,609)       (4,169)       (117,327)         Adapter at 30 June 2001       (28,549)       (84,609)       (4,169)       (117,327)         Balance at 30 June 2001 <td></td> <td>(28,549)</td> <td>(84,609)</td> <td>(4,169)</td> <td>(117,327)</td>		(28,549)	(84,609)	(4,169)	(117,327)
Write offs       -       74,491       -       74,491         Disposals       -       476       -       476         Balance at 30 June 2002       (39,634)       (43,267)       (6,812)       (89,713)         Iet Book Value       -       414,867       94,275       17,618       526,761         As at 30 June 2002       403,782       36,112       14,975       454,869         XOMPANY:       -       2,175       -       2,175         Write offs       -       2,175       -       2,175         Write offs       -       2,175       -       2,175         Write offs       -       2,1787       644,088         Additions       -       2,175       -       2,175         Write offs       -       (98,881)       -       (98,881)       -       (98,881)         Disposals       -       (2,800)       -       -       (2,800)       -       2,800         Balance at 30 June 2002       443,416       79,379       21,787       544,582         Kecumulated Depreciation       -       -       -       -       -         Palapce at 30 June 2001       (28,549)       (84,609)       (4,169) <td>Write offs       -       74,491       -       74,491         Disposals       476       476       476         Balance at 30 June 2002       (39,534)       (43,267)       (6,812)       (89,713)         t Book Value       414,867       94,275       17,618       526,761         As at 30 June 2001       414,867       94,275       17,618       526,761         As at 30 June 2002       403,782       36,112       14,975       454,869         MPANY:       -       2,175       2,175       2,175         Ses Carrying Amount       -       2,175       2,175       2,175         Balance at 30 June 2001       443,416       178,885       21,787       644,088         Additions       -       2,175       2,175       2,175         Write offs       (98,881)       (98,881)       (98,881)       (12,800)         Balance at 30 June 2002       443,416       79,379       21,787       544,582         cumulated Depreciation       -       -       -       -       -         Balance at 30 June 2001       (28,549)       (84,609)       (4,169)       (117,327)</td> <td>Depreciation expense</td> <td>(11,085)</td> <td>(33,625)</td> <td>(2,643)</td> <td>(47,353)</td>	Write offs       -       74,491       -       74,491         Disposals       476       476       476         Balance at 30 June 2002       (39,534)       (43,267)       (6,812)       (89,713)         t Book Value       414,867       94,275       17,618       526,761         As at 30 June 2001       414,867       94,275       17,618       526,761         As at 30 June 2002       403,782       36,112       14,975       454,869         MPANY:       -       2,175       2,175       2,175         Ses Carrying Amount       -       2,175       2,175       2,175         Balance at 30 June 2001       443,416       178,885       21,787       644,088         Additions       -       2,175       2,175       2,175         Write offs       (98,881)       (98,881)       (98,881)       (12,800)         Balance at 30 June 2002       443,416       79,379       21,787       544,582         cumulated Depreciation       -       -       -       -       -         Balance at 30 June 2001       (28,549)       (84,609)       (4,169)       (117,327)	Depreciation expense	(11,085)	(33,625)	(2,643)	(47,353)
Disposals       -       476       -       476         Balance at 30 June 2002       (39,634)       (43,267)       (6,812)       (89,713)         Inter Book Value       -       414,867       94,276       17,618       526,761         As at 30 June 2001       414,867       94,276       17,618       526,761         As at 30 June 2002       403,782       36,112       14,975       454,869         XOMPANY:       -       2,175       -       2,175         Stores Carrying Amount       -       2,175       -       2,175         Balance at 30 June 2001       443,416       178,885       21,787       644,088         Additions       -       2,175       -       2,175         Write offs       -       (2,800)       -       (2,800)         Balance at 30 June 2002       443,416       79,379       21,787       544,582         Accumulated Depreciation       -       -       -       -       -         Palappee at 30 June 2001       (28,549)       (84,609)       (4,169)       (117,327	Disposals       -       476       -       476         Balance at 30 June 2002       (39,634)       (43,267)       (6,812)       (89,713)         It Book Value       414,867       94,276       17,618       526,761         As at 30 June 2001       414,867       94,276       17,618       526,761         As at 30 June 2002       403,782       36,112       14,975       454,869         MPANY:       -       2,175       -       2,175         Ses Carrying Amount       -       2,175       -       2,175         Balance at 30 June 2001       443,416       178,885       21,787       644,088         Additions       -       2,175       -       2,175         Write offs       (98,881)       -       (98,881)       -       (98,881)         Disposals       -       (2,800)       -       (2,800)       -       (2,800)         Balance at 30 June 2002       443,416       79,379       21,787       544,582         cumulated Depreciation       -       -       -       -       -         Additions       -       -       -       -       -       -         Additions       -       -		-	74,491	-	74,491
Balance at 30 June 2002       (39,634)       (43,267)       (6,812)       (89,713)         let Book Value       As at 30 June 2001       414,867       94,275       17,618       526,761         As at 30 June 2002       403,782       36,112       14,975       454,869         COMPANY:         inross Carrying Amount         Balance at 30 June 2001       443,416       178,885       21,787       644,088         Additions       -       2,175       -       2,175         Write offs       -       (98,881)       -       (98,881)       -       (98,881)         Disposals       -       (2,800)       -       (2,800)       -       (2,800)       -       (2,800)       -       (2,800)       -       (2,800)       -       (2,800)       -       (2,800)       -       (2,800)       -       (2,800)       -       (2,800)       -       (2,800)       -       (2,800)       -       (117,327)         Material at 30 June 2001       (28,549)       (84,609)       (4,169)       (117,327)       -       -       -       -       -       -       -       -       -       -       -       -       -       -       - <td>Balance at 30 June 2002       (39,634)       (43,267)       (6,812)       (89,713)         t Book Value       414,867       94,275       17,618       526,761         As at 30 June 2001       414,867       94,275       17,618       526,761         As at 30 June 2002       403,782       36,112       14,975       454,869         MPANY:       Descarrying Amount       843,416       178,885       21,787       644,088         Additions       -       2,175       -       2,175         Write offs       -       (98,881)       -       (98,881)         Disposals       -       (2,800)       -       (2,800)         Balance at 30 June 2002       443,416       79,379       21,787       544,582         cumulated Depreciation       -       (2,800)       -       (2,800)         Palapre at 30 June 2001       (28,549)       (84,609)       (4,169)       (117,327)</td> <td></td> <td>-</td> <td>476</td> <td>-</td> <td></td>	Balance at 30 June 2002       (39,634)       (43,267)       (6,812)       (89,713)         t Book Value       414,867       94,275       17,618       526,761         As at 30 June 2001       414,867       94,275       17,618       526,761         As at 30 June 2002       403,782       36,112       14,975       454,869         MPANY:       Descarrying Amount       843,416       178,885       21,787       644,088         Additions       -       2,175       -       2,175         Write offs       -       (98,881)       -       (98,881)         Disposals       -       (2,800)       -       (2,800)         Balance at 30 June 2002       443,416       79,379       21,787       544,582         cumulated Depreciation       -       (2,800)       -       (2,800)         Palapre at 30 June 2001       (28,549)       (84,609)       (4,169)       (117,327)		-	476	-	
As at 30 June 2001 As at 30 June 2002 403,782 36,112 14,975 454,869 COMPANY: Balance at 30 June 2001 443,416 178,885 21,787 644,088 Additions 2,175 - 2,175 Write offs (98,881) - (98,881) Disposals (2,800) - (2,800) Balance at 30 June 2002 443,416 79,379 21,787 544,582 Kecumulated Depreciation Palapre at 30 lung 2001 (28,549) (84,609) (4,169) (117,327 (117,327)	As at 30 June 2001 As at 30 June 2002 414,867 94,275 17,618 526,761 As at 30 June 2002 403,782 36,112 14,975 454,869 MPANY: balance at 30 June 2001 443,416 178,885 21,787 644,088 Additions 2,175	•	(39,634)	(43,267)	(6,812)	(89,713)
As at 30 June 2002       403,782       36,112       14,975       454,869         comPANY:	As at 30 June 2002       403,782       36,112       14,975       454,869         MPANY:	iet Book Value				
SOMPANY:         Balance at 30 June 2001       443,416       178,885       21,787       644,088         Additions       -       2,175       -       2,175         Write offs       -       (98,881)       -       (98,881)         Disposals       -       (2,800)       -       (2,800)         Balance at 30 June 2002       443,416       79,379       21,787       544,582         Accumulated Depreciation       -       (28,549)       (84,609)       (4,169)       (117,327)         Adjance at 30 June 2001       (28,549)       (84,609)       (4,169)       (117,327)	MPANY: balance at 30 June 2001 443,416 178,885 21,787 644,088 Additions - 2,175 - 2,175 Write offs (98,881) - (98,881) Disposals - (2,800) - (2,800) Balance at 30 June 2002 443,415 79,379 21,787 544,582 cumulated Depreciation Palance at 30 June 2001 (28,549) (84,609) (4,169) (117,327 Additional and a second	As at 30 June 2001	414,867	94,275	17,618	526,761
iross Carrying Amount       Balance at 30 June 2001       443,416       178,885       21,787       644,088         Additions       -       2,175       -       2,175         Write offs       -       (98,881)       -       (98,881)       -       (98,881)         Disposals       -       (2,800)       -       (2,800)       -       (2,800)         Balance at 30 June 2002       443,416       79,379       21,787       544,582         Accumulated Depreciation       Relance at 30 June 2001       (28,549)       (84,609)       (4,169)       (117,327)	biss Carrying Amount       443,416       178,885       21,787       644,088         Additions       -       2,175       -       2,175         Write offs       -       (98,881)       -       (98,881)       -       (28,00)         Disposals       -       (2,800)       -       (2,800)       -       (2,800)         Balance at 30 June 2002       443,416       79,379       21,787       544,582         cumulated Depreciation       -	As at 30 June 2002	403,782	36,112	14,975	454,869
Balance at 30 June 2001       443,416       178,885       21,787       644,088         Additions       -       2,175       -       2,175         Write offs       (98,881)       -       (98,881)       -       (28,800)         Disposals       -       (2,800)       -       (2,800)       -       (2,800)         Balance at 30 June 2002       443,416       79,379       21,787       544,582         Accumulated Depreciation       -       (28,549)       (84,609)       (4,169)       (117,327)         Salappee at 30 June 2001       (28,549)       (84,609)       (4,169)       (117,327)	Balance at 30 June 2001       443,416       178,885       21,787       644,088         Additions       -       2,175       -       2,175         Write offs       -       (98,881)       -       (98,881)         Disposals       -       (2,800)       -       (2,800)         Balance at 30 June 2002       443,416       79,379       21,787       544,582         cumulated Depreciation       -       (28,549)       (84,609)       (4,169)       (117,327)         Adjance at 30 June 2001       (28,549)       (84,609)       (4,169)       (117,327)	COMPANY:				
Additions       -       2,175       -       2,175         Write offs       -       (98,881)       -       (98,881)         Disposals       -       (2,800)       -       (2,800)         Balance at 30 June 2002       443,416       79,379       21,787       544,582         Accumulated Depreciation       -       -       (28,549)       (84,609)       (4,169)       (117,327)	Additions       -       2,175       -       2,175         Write offs       -       (98,881)       -       (98,881)         Disposals       -       (2,800)       -       (2,800)         Balance at 30 June 2002       443,416       79,379       21,787       544,582         cumulated Depreciation       -       (28,549)       (84,609)       (4,169)       (117,327)	Gross Carrying Amount				
Write offs       - (98,881)       - (98,881)         Disposals       - (2,800)       - (2,800)         Balance at 30 June 2002       443,416       79,379       21,787       544,582         Accumulated Depreciation	Write offs       (98,881)       (98,881)         Disposals       (2,800)       (2,800)         Balance at 30 June 2002       443,416       79,379       21,787       544,582         cumulated Depreciation       (28,549)       (84,609)       (4,169)       (117,327)         Alagnee at 30 June 2001       (28,549)       (84,609)       (4,169)       (117,327)		443,416		21,787	
Disposals       - (2,800)       (2,800)         Balance at 30 June 2002       443,416       79,379       21,787       544,582         Accumulated Depreciation       (28,549)       (84,609)       (4,169)       (117,327)         Balance at 30 June 2001       (28,549)       (84,609)       (4,169)       (117,327)	Disposals       - (2,800)       - (2,800)         Balance at 30 June 2002       443,416       79,379       21,787       544,582         cumulated Depreciation       - (28,549)       (84,609)       (4,169)       (117,327)         Alaphice at 30 June 2001       (28,549)       (84,609)       (4,169)       (117,327)	Additions	-		-	
Balance at 30 June 2002         443,416         79,379         21,787         544,582           Accumulated Depreciation         (28,549)         (84,609)         (4,169)         (117,327)	Balance at 30 June 2002       443,416       79,379       21,787       544,582         cumulated Depreciation	Write offs	-		-	(98,881)
Accumulated Depreciation           Balance at 30 1: up 2001         (28,549)         (84,609)         (4,169)         (117,327)	Cumulated Depreciation         (28,549)         (84,609)         (4,169)         (117,327)           Alapse at 30 lune 2001         (28,549)         (84,609)         (4,169)         (117,327)	Disposals	-		-	
		Balance at 30 June 2002	443,416	79,379	21,787	544,582
		<u> Relance at 30 lune 2001</u>	(28,549)	(84,609)	(4,169)	(117,327)
		•				
				(ABL)		

## **NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS** for the financial year ended 30 June 2002

	Consolidated		Comp	any
14. INTANGIBLES	2002	2001	2002	2001
	\$	\$	\$	\$
VoiceNet System VoIP Technology - at cost	2,000,000	2,000,000	2,000,000	2,000,000
Less: Accumulated amortisation	(1,100,000)	(700,000)	(1,100,000)	(700,000)
Less: Write-down of VoiceNet Technology	(831,000)	-	(831,000)	-
	69,000	1,300,000	69,000	1,300,000

Aggregate amortisation allocated during the financial year of \$400,000 (2001: \$400,000) was recognised as an expense (refer Note 2 of the Financial Statements).

A further write-down of \$831,000 was also recognised as an expense (refer Note 2 of the Financial Statements). This decision was made by the Board in light of the current continuing efforts of the Company to commercially exploit the asset in Australia and overseas and an independent assessment of the carrying value of such asset commissioned by the Directors.

15. DEFERRED TAX ASSETS       2002       2001       2002       2001         Future income tax benefit: Timing differences       4,968       5,304       4,968       4,968         16. OTHER NON-CURRENT ASSETS       1       4,968       5,304       4,968       4,968         17. CURRENT PAYABLES       -       14,673       -       14,673         17. CURRENT PAYABLES       -       14,673       -       14,673         17. CURRENT PAYABLES       -       17,391       -       17,391         0ther creditors and accruals Amounts payable to: Directors and Director related entities       -       17,391       -       17,391         18. NON-CURRENT PROVISIONS       -       16,559       8,468       16,559       8,468       16,559         19. DEFERRED TAX LIABILITIES       -       29,271       27,374       29,696       27,374         19. DEFERRED TAX LIABILITIES       -       1,483       1,483       1,483       1,483         10. DEFERRED TAX LIABILITIES       -       28,857       31,179       28,857         Number of employees (including Executive Directors and Executive Officers) at Balance Date       5       6       5       6			Consolidate	ed Entity	Comp	any
Future income tax benefit: Timing differences       4,968       5,304       4,968       4,968         16. OTHER NON-CURRENT ASSETS       Internet website       -       14,673       -       14,673         17. CURRENT PAYABLES       -       14,673       -       14,673       -       14,673         17. CURRENT PAYABLES       -       14,673       -       14,673       -       14,673         17. CURRENT PAYABLES       -       17,355       18,117       25,155       18,117       25,155       18,117         Other creditors and accruais       80,896       50,744       80,896       50,744         Amounts payable to:       -       17,391       -       17,391         Directors and Director related entities       -       17,391       -       17,391         106,051       86,252       106,051       86,252       106,051       86,252         18. NON-CURRENT PROVISIONS       -       -       17,391       -       17,391         19. DEFERRED TAX LIABILITIES       -       29,271       27,374       29,696       27,374         Provision for income tax       29,271       27,374       29,696       27,374         30,754       28,857       31,179       28,8	15.	DEFERRED TAX ASSETS	2002	2001	2002	2001
Timing differences         4,968         5,304         4,968         4,968           16. OTHER NON-CURRENT ASSETS           Internet website         -         14,673         -         14,673           17. CURRENT PAYABLES           Trade creditors         25,155         18,117         25,155         18,117           Other creditors and accruals         80,896         50,744         80,896         50,744           Amounts payable to:         -         17,391         -         17,391           Directors and Director related entities         -         17,391         -         17,391           106,051         86,252         106,051         86,252         106,051         86,252           18. NON-CURRENT PROVISIONS         Provision for employee entitlements         8,468         16,559         8,468         16,559           19. DEFERRED TAX LIABILITIES         -         29,271         27,374         29,696         27,374           Provision for income tax         29,271         27,374         29,696         27,374           9,056         27,374         28,857         31,179         28,857           Number of employees (Including Executive Directors and         -         14,483         1,483			\$	\$	\$	\$
16. OTHER NON-CURRENT ASSETS         Internet website       - 14,673         17. CURRENT PAYABLES         Trade creditors       25,155         Other creditors and accruals       80,896         Amounts payable to:         Directors and Director related entities         - 17,391         - 17,391         - 17,391         - 17,391         - 17,391         - 17,391         - 17,391         - 17,391         - 17,391         - 17,391         - 17,391         - 17,391         - 17,391         - 17,391         - 17,391         - 17,391         - 17,391         - 17,391         - 17,391         - 16,051         86,252         18. NON-CURRENT PROVISIONS         Provision for employee entitlements         8,468       16,559         9,271       27,374         29,696       27,374         Provision for income tax       29,271         1,483       1,483         30,754       28,857         31,179       28,857         31,179       28,857 <td></td> <td>Future income tax benefit:</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>		Future income tax benefit:				
Internet website       .       14,673       .       14,673         IT. CURRENT PAYABLES       Trade creditors       25,155       18,117       25,155       18,117         Other creditors and accruals       80,896       50,744       80,896       50,744         Amounts payable to:       0       17,391       -       17,391         Directors and Director related entities       .       17,391       -       17,391         106,051       86,252       106,051       86,252       106,051       86,252         18. NON-CURRENT PROVISIONS       Provision for employee entitlements       8,468       16,559       8,468       16,559         19. DEFERRED TAX LIABILITIES       Provision for income tax       29,271       27,374       29,696       27,374         14,83       1,483       1,483       1,483       1,483       1,483       1,483         Number of employees (Including Executive Directors and       Under of employees (Including Executive Directors and       Under of employees (Including Executive Directors and		Timing differences =	4,968	5,304	4,968	4,968
17. CURRENT PAYABLES         17. CURRENT PAYABLES         Trade creditors       25,155       18,117       25,155       18,117         Other creditors and accruals       80,896       50,744       80,896       50,744         Amounts payable to:       -       17,391       -       17,391         Directors and Director related entities       -       17,391       -       17,391         106,051       86,252       106,051       86,252         18. NON-CURRENT PROVISIONS       -       17,391       -       -       17,391       -       -       17,391       -       17,391       -       17,391       -       17,391       -       17,391       -       17,391       -       17,391       -       17,391       -       17,391       -       17,391       -       17,391       -       17,391       -       17,391       -       17,391       -       17,391       -       17,391       - </td <td>16.</td> <td>OTHER NON-CURRENT ASSETS</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>	16.	OTHER NON-CURRENT ASSETS				
Trade creditors       25,155       18,117       25,155       18,117         Other creditors and accruals       80,896       50,744       80,896       50,744         Amounts payable to:       -       17,391       -       17,391         Directors and Director related entities       -       17,391       -       17,391         106,051       86,252       106,051       86,252         18. NON-CURRENT PROVISIONS       -       8,468       16,559       8,468       16,559         19. DEFERRED TAX LIABILITIES       -       29,271       27,374       29,696       27,374         Provision for income tax       29,271       27,374       29,696       27,374         Provision for deferred income tax       1,483       1,483       1,483       1,483         30,754       28,857       31,179       28,857         Number of employees (including Executive Directors and       -       -       -		Internet website	-	14,673	-	14,673
Other creditors and accruals       80,896       50,744       80,896       50,744         Amounts payable to:       0       17,391       -       17,391         Directors and Director related entities       -       17,391       -       17,391         106,051       86,252       106,051       86,252         18. NON-CURRENT PROVISIONS       -       8,468       16,559       8,468       16,559         19. DEFERRED TAX LIABILITIES       -       29,271       27,374       29,696       27,374         Provision for income tax       29,271       27,374       29,696       27,374         Provision for deferred income tax       1,483       1,483       1,483       1,483         30,754       28,857       31,179       28,857	17.	CURRENT PAYABLES				
Other creditors and accruals       80,896       50,744       80,896       50,744         Amounts payable to:       -       17,391       -       17,391         Directors and Director related entities       -       17,391       -       17,391         106,051       86,252       106,051       86,252         18. NON-CURRENT PROVISIONS       -       8,468       16,559       8,468       16,559         19. DEFERRED TAX LIABILITIES       -       29,271       27,374       29,696       27,374         Provision for income tax       29,271       27,374       29,696       27,374         Provision for deferred income tax       1,483       1,483       1,483       1,483         30,754       28,857       31,179       28,857		Trade creditors	25,155	18,117	25,155	18,117
Directors and Director related entities         -         17,391         -         17,391           106,051         86,252         106,051         86,252         106,051         86,252           18. NON-CURRENT PROVISIONS         Provision for employee entitlements         8,468         16,559         8,468         16,559           19. DEFERRED TAX LIABILITIES         Provision for income tax         29,271         27,374         29,696         27,374           Provision for deferred income tax         1,483         1,483         1,483         1,483           Number of employees (including Executive Directors and         Directors and         Directors and         Directors and			80,896	50,744	80,896	50,744
Directors and Director related entities         -         17,391         -         17,391           106,051         86,252         106,051         86,252         106,051         86,252           18. NON-CURRENT PROVISIONS         Provision for employee entitlements         8,468         16,559         8,468         16,559           19. DEFERRED TAX LIABILITIES         Provision for income tax         29,271         27,374         29,696         27,374           Provision for deferred income tax         1,483         1,483         1,483         1,483           Number of employees (including Executive Directors and         Directors and         Directors and         Directors and		Amounts payable to:	-	·		
18. NON-CURRENT PROVISIONS         Provision for employee entitlements       8,468       16,559       8,468       16,559         19. DEFERRED TAX LIABILITIES         Provision for income tax       29,271       27,374       29,696       27,374         Provision for deferred income tax       1,483       1,483       1,483       1,483         Number of employees (including Executive Directors and       Number of employees (including Executive Directors and       16,559       16,559			-	17,391	-	17,391
Provision for employee entitlements         8,468         16,559         8,468         16,559 <b>19. DEFERRED TAX LIABILITIES</b> Provision for income tax         29,271         27,374         29,696         27,374           Provision for deferred income tax         1,483         1,483         1,483         1,483           Number of employees (including Executive Directors and         Number of employees (including Executive Directors and         27,374         28,857			106,051	86,252	106,051	86,252
<b>19. DEFERRED TAX LIABILITIES</b> Provision for income tax       29,271       27,374       29,696       27,374         Provision for deferred income tax       1,483       1,483       1,483       1,483         30,754       28,857       31,179       28,857         Number of employees (including Executive Directors and	18.	NON-CURRENT PROVISIONS				
Provision for income tax       29,271       27,374       29,696       27,374         Provision for deferred income tax       1,483       1,483       1,483       1,483         30,754       28,857       31,179       28,857		Provision for employee entitlements	8,468	16,559	8,468	16,559
Provision for deferred income tax         1,483         1,483         1,483         1,483           30,754         28,857         31,179         28,857	19.	DEFERRED TAX LIABILITIES				
30,754 28,857 31,179 28,857 Number of employees (including Executive Directors and		Provision for income tax	29,271	27,374	29,696	27,374
Number of employees (including Executive Directors and		Provision for deferred income tax				
		=	30,754	28,857	31,179	28,857
Executive Officers) at Balance Date <u>5 6 5 6</u>		Number of employees (including Executive Directors and				
		Executive Officers) at Balance Date	5	6	5	6

## **NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS** for the financial year ended 30 June 2002

20. CONTRIBUTED EQUITY	<b>Consolidated Entity</b>		Company	
	2002	2001	2002	2001
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Issued and Paid-Up Capital				
28,404,879 (2001: 28,847 363) fully paid ordinary shares	5,887,926	5,903,568	5,887,926	5,903,568
20,000,000 (2001: 20,000,000) partly paid ordinary shares	200,000	200,000	200,000	200,000
Option premium	2,138,012	2,138,012	2,138,012	2,138,012
· ·	8,225,938	8,241,580	8,225,938	8,241,580

#### (a) Movement in Issued Ordinary Share Capital

(i)	Fully paid ordinary shares				
	Balance at beginning of financial year	5,903,568	5,903,568	5,903,568	5,903,568
	Share buy-back	(15,642)	-	(15,642)	
	Conversion of options to ordinary shares	-	576,625	-	576,625
	Balance at end of financial year	5,887,926	5,903,568	5,887,926	5,903,568

Each fully paid ordinary share carries one vote per share and and the right to participate in dividends.

#### Shares Bought Back During Financial Year

442,484 (7.5%) fully paid ordinary shares were bought-back on 28 June 2002 in accordance with an onmarket within "10/12 limit" share buy-back pursuant to Part 2J.1 Division 2 of the Corporations Act 2001. Such shares were cancelled on 4 July 2002. The costs of the share buy-back included:

\$
15,487
155
15,642

In accordance with the terms of the share buy-back, the equity of the Company decreased as follows:

	\$
Contributed equity	15,487
Retained profits	155
	15,642

#### (ii) Partly paid ordinary shares

There were no movements during the year for partly paid ordinary shares.

The Company's 20,000,000 unlisted partly paid ordinary shares are each paid to one cent with 19 cents per share outstanding.

Each partly paid ordinary share carries a fraction of a vote and the right to participate in dividends in the same proportion that the amount paid on the share bears to the total issue price of the share.

#### (b) Details of options on issue are as follows:

Number	Terms and Conditions
5,000,000	Expiring on 21 July 2003 with an exercise price of \$0.20 per share

## **NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS** for the financial year ended 30 June 2002

21. ACCUMULATED LOSSES	Consolidat	<b>Consolidated Entity</b>		bany
	2002	2001	2002	2001
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Balance at beginning of the year	(2,120,873)	(1,208,145)	(2,326,684)	(1,208,145)
Net loss	(1,801,776)	(912,728)	(1,487,728)	(1,118,539)
Balance at end of financial year	(3,922,649)	(2,120,873)	(3,814,412)	(2,326,684)

#### 22. EARNINGS PER SHARE

	Consolidate	Consolidated Entity		
	2002 2 cents per sha			
Basic loss per share	(6.04)	(3.07)		
Diluted loss per share	(3.69)	(1.87)		

#### (a) Basic loss per share

The earnings and weighted average number of ordinary shares used in the calculation of basic earnings per share are as follows:

	2002 \$	2001 \$
Net Loss	(1,801,776)	(912,728)
	2002	2001
Weighted average number of ordinary shares	<b>No.</b> 29,843,726	<b>No.</b> 29,710,584

(i) The Company's partly paid shares, to the extent that they have been paid (one cent per share), have been included in the determination of the basic earnings per share.

The Company's options and partly paid shares, to the extent of the balance of the call (19 cents per share), have not been included in the determination of basic earnings per share. These securities are included in the determination of diluted earnings per share on the basis that each option will convert to one ordinary share and each partly paid share will become fully paid.

#### (b) Diluted loss per share

The earnings and weighted average number of ordinary and potential ordinary shares used in the calculation of diluted earnings per share are as follows:

	2002 \$	2001 \$
Net Loss	(1,801,776)	(912,728)
	2002 No.	2001 No.
Weighted average number of ordinary shares (i), (ii)	48,843,726	48,710,584

## **NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS** for the financial year ended 30 June 2002

(i) The weighted average number of ordinary shares and potential ordinary shares used in calculation of diluted earnings per share reconciles to the weighted average number of ordinary shares used in the calculation of basic earnings per share as follows:

	2002	2001
	No.	No.
Weighted average number of ordinary shares used in		
the calculation of basic EPS	29,843,726	29,710,584
Portion of partly-paid ordinary shares that remain		
unpaid	19,000,000	19,000,000
Weighted average number of ordinary shares used in		
the calculation of diluted EPS	48,843,726	48,710,584

(ii) The following potential ordinary shares are not dilutive because the options are out of the money and are therefore excluded from the weighted average number of ordinary shares and potential ordinary shares used in the calculation of diluted earnings per share:

	2002	2001
	No.	No.
Options exercisable at 20 cents on or before 21 July 2003	5,000,000	5,000,000

23. LEASE COMMITMENTS	Consolidated Entity		Company	
	2002	2001	2002	2001
Non-cancellable operating lease commitments:	\$	\$	\$	\$
Not longer than one year	116,647	105,643	116,647	105,643

The lease is in relation to the office premises of the Company and includes all outgoings. Such expenditure is shared equally with other companies, including Central Exchange Ltd (a Director Related Entity within the meaning of Accounting Standard AASB 1017 "Related Party Disclosures") pursuant to shared office and administration expense arrangements.

#### 24. SEGMENT REPORTING

The Consolidated Entity operates predominantly within Australia and in one industry segment, being telecommunications technology.

	Reve	nue	Operating	g results
Segment Revenues & Results	2002	2001	2002	2001
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Telecommunications	554,500	783,615	(829,696)	48,505
Investments	147,971	63,564	(179,530)	(836,552)
	702,471	847,179	(1,009,226)	(788,047)
Unallocated	212,468	234,493	(790,317)	(475,324)
	914,939	1,081,672		
Profit from ordinary activities before income tax			(1,799,543)	(1,263,371)
Income tax expense relating to ordinary activities			(2,233)	350,643
Profit from ordinary activities after income tax			(1,801,776)	(912,728)
	Ass	ets	Liabil	ities
Segment Assets & Liabilities	2002	2001	2002	2001
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Telecommunications	539,158	1,379,579	-	
Investments	532,132	632,920	-	-
	1,071,290	2,012,499	-	-
Unallocated	3,377,272	4,239,876	(145,273)	(131,668)
	4,448,562	6,252,375	(145,273)	(131,668)

## **NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS** for the financial year ended 30 June 2002

	Telecommunications		Investments	
Other Segment Information	2002	2001	2002	2001
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Carrying value of investments accounted for using the equity method	-	-	224,857	512,532
Share of net losses of associate company accounted for under the equity method	-	-	426,859	338,960
Acquisition of segment assets	-	-	647,731	281,469
Depreciation and amortisation of segment assets Other non-cash expenses	433,054	436,035	-	-
Write off of segment assets	24,390	28,170	-	-
Write down of segment assets	831,000	-	-	-
Diminution of segment assets	-	-	245,683	9,000

#### 25. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

The names of each person holding the position of Director of the Company during the financial year were:

<ul> <li>Farooq Khan</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Brett M McKeon</li> </ul>	(resigned 30 June 2002)
<ul> <li>Michael J van Rens</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Bradley I McGougan</li> </ul>	(resigned 30 June 2002)
- Azhar Chaudhri	<ul> <li>Malcolm S Watkins</li> </ul>	(resigned 30 June 2002)
- Yaqoob Khan	<ul> <li>Russell Grewe</li> </ul>	(resigned 31 December 2001)

#### (a) Equity Interests in Controlled Entities

Details of the percentage of ordinary shares held in controlled entities are disclosed in Note 11 of the Financial Statements.

#### (b) Directors' Remuneration

Information on the remuneration of Directors is disclosed in Note 5 of the Financial Statements.

#### (c) Directors' Equity Holdings

(i) Ordinary Shares		Fully Paid		Partly Paid	
		2002	2001	2002	2001
	Issued during the financial year to Directors and their Director Related				
	Entities by the Company	- -	-	-	
	Redeemed, exercised or bought back during the financial year from Directors and their Director Related Entities by the				
	Company	-	-	-	
	Held as at Balance Date by Directors and their Director Related Entities in the				
	Company	11,369,629	11,495,282	20,000.000	20,000,00

## **NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS** for the financial year ended 30 June 2002

(ii)	Options	Expiring 21 2002	July 2003 2001
	Issued during the financial year to		
	Directors and their Director Related		
	Entities by the Company	-	-
	Redeemed, exercised or bought back		
	during the financial year from Directors		
	and their Director Related Entities by the		
	Company		
	Held as at Balance Date by Directors and		
	their Director Related Entities in the		
	Company	4,100,000	5,000,000

#### (d) Transactions with Controlled Entities

During the financial year, the Company provided a loan to and incurred operating expenses on behalf of Queste Operations Pty Ltd, a wholly owned subsidiary of the Company. The following amount remains outstanding at the Balance Date. Interest is not charged on such outstanding amount.

Entity	Amount Outstanding
	\$
Queste Operations Pty Ltd	1,851

#### (e) Transactions with Associates

#### (i) Contractual Expenditure

During the financial year, the Company derived technical service fee revenues from its Associate, Central Exchange Ltd, pursuant to a Technical Services Agreement dated 4 June 1999. An amount remains outstanding at the Balance Date by Central Exchange Ltd pending each company's shareholder approval of the settlement and termination of the Technical Services Agreement. Interest is not charged on such outstanding amount.

Entity	Revenue	Amount Outstanding
	\$	\$
Central Exchange Ltd	550,000	450,000

The following matters are noted with respect to such revenues:

- (a) The Company reached agreement with Central Exchange Ltd to receive a fixed \$100,000 fee for technical services rendered in July, August and September 2001. The Board of Central Exchange Ltd exercised their election under the Technical Services Agreement to issue 5,528,055 ordinary shares to the Company in satisfaction of such liability. The shares were issued on 28 August 2001.
- (b) The balance of \$450,000 earned to 30 June 2002 is based on the terms of the settlement and termination of the Technical Services Agreement, which was approved by shareholders of Central Exchange Ltd at a General Meeting on 30 July 2002 and by the Company's shareholders at a General meeting on 8 August 2002.

## **NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS** for the financial year ended 30 June 2002

- (c) Pursuant to shareholder approval of the terms of such settlement and termination:
  - (1) on 12 August 2002 Central Exchange Ltd issued 1,934,236 shares to the Company at a deemed consideration of \$300,000; and
  - (2) on 5 September 2002 Central Exchange Ltd paid \$150,000 cash to the Company.
- (d) Accordingly, \$300,000 of the technical service fee revenues earned to 30 June 2002 has been satisfied by the issue of shares in Central Exchange Ltd.

The Company currently holds 4,149,112 shares in Central Exchange Ltd (being 48.817% of its issued ordinary share capital).

The Company notes that Central Exchange has entered into a conditional agreement to acquire a mining company and lodged a Prospectus. Upon the successful completion of such acquisition and capital raising, the Company's interest in Central Exchange will reduce significantly as its pro-forma issued ordinary share capital may increase to 38,499,236 shares (excluding acceptance of oversubscriptions pursuant to the Prospectus) from a current base of 8,499,263 shares. That is, the Company's interest in Central Exchange may reduce to 10.77% of its issued ordinary share capital.

#### (ii) Debtors

During the financial year, the Consolidated Entity incurred operating expenses on behalf of Central Exchange Ltd and Central Exchange Operations Pty Ltd (a wholly owned subsidiary of Central Exchange Ltd), pursuant to shared office and administration expense arrangements. The following amounts remain outstanding at the Balance Date by such entities. Interest is not charged on such outstanding amounts.

Entity	Amount Outstanding
	\$
Central Exchange Ltd	81
Central Exchange Operations Pty Ltd	2,324
	2,405

#### (f) Transactions with Directors or Director Related Entities

The following details relevant transactions between the Company and Directors and Director Related Entities (within the meaning of Accounting Standard AASB 1017 "Related Party Disclosures"):

#### (i) Contractual Services

During the financial year, Queste America Inc. (an entity associated with former Director, R Grewe) provided software development services to the Company, pursuant to a software development agreement dated 3 August 1998.

Entity	Expenditure	Amount Outstanding
	\$	\$
Queste America Inc.	7,907	

## **NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS** for the financial year ended 30 June 2002

#### 26. STATEMENT TO CASH FLOWS

#### (a) Reconciliation of Loss from Ordinary Activities after Tax to Net Cash Flows from Operations

	Consolidate	Consolidated Entity		any
	2002	2001	2002	2001
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Operating loss after tax	(1,801,776)	(912,728)	(1,487,728)	(1,118,539)
Share of Associate's losses	426,859	338,960	-	-
Depreciation – plant & equipment	47,353	84,551	47,353	84,551
Write down of VoiceNet Technology	831,000	-	831,000	-
Amortisation of VoiceNet Technology	400,000	400,000	400,000	400,000
Amortisation of website	15,377	-	15,377	-
Amounts written off investments	245,683	9,000	358,703	554,424
Amounts written off assets	24,390	28,171	24,390	28,171
Loss on sale of investment	29,665	488,592	29,665	488,592
Decrease in income tax payable	-	(351,088)	-	(350,752)
Decrease in tax balances	-	444	-	444
Investment in subsidiary	-	100	-	-
Shares received in lieu of technical service fees	(100,000)	(472,917)	(100,000)	(472,917)
Shares received as contribution towards legal costs	(5,840)	-	(5,840)	_
Shares received in lieu of corporate	(5,640)		(3,610)	
advisory fees	(81,818)	-	(81,818)	-
(Increase)/decrease in assets:				
Current receivables	(374,393)	(3,537)	(374,394)	(3,537)
Inventories	13,704	28,070	13,704	28,070
Other current assets	(21,503)	(1,886)	(21,503)	(1,886)
Increase/(decrease) in liabilities:				
Current trade payables	2,330	(94,553)	2,330	(94,553)
Provision for annual leave	(5,905)	2,707	(5,814)	2,707
Net cash flows from operating activities	(354,874)	(456,114)	(354,575)	(455,225)

#### (b) Reconciliation of Cash

For the purposes of the statement of cash flows, cash includes cash on hand and in banks and investments in money market instruments, net of outstanding bank overdrafts. Cash at the end of the financial year as shown in the statement of cash flows is reconciled to the related items in the balance sheet as follows:

Cash at bank	155,140	213,199	154,477	207,237
Term deposit	655,271	1,826,352	655,271	1,826,352
Bank bills	2,034,940	1,592,800	2,034,940	1,592,800
	2,845,351	3,632,351	2,844,688	3,626,389

#### (c) Non-Cash Financing and Investing Activities

The Consolidated Entity was to receive from Central Exchange Ltd a fixed \$100,000 fee for technical services rendered in July, August and September 2001. The Board of Central Exchange Ltd exercised their election under the Technical Services Agreement to issue 5,528,055 ordinary shares to the Company in satisfaction of such liability. The shares were issued on 28 August 2001.

## **NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS** for the financial year ended 30 June 2002

#### **27. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS**

(a) Interest Rate Risk Exposure	Average Interest Rate %	Variable Interest Rate \$	Fixed Interest Rate \$	Non- Interest Bearing \$	Total \$
2002					
Financial assets					
Cash	4.73%	154,948	2,690,211	192	2,845,351
Receivables		-	-	483,758	483,758
Shares in listed companies		-	-	639,606	639,606
		154,948	2,690,211	1,123,556	3,968,715
Financial liabilities					
Payables		-	-	(106,051)	(106,051)
Employee entitlements		-	-	(8,468)	(8,468)
		_	-	(114,519)	(114,519)
Net financial assets		154,948	2,690,211	1,009,037	3,854,196
Financial assets					
Cash	5.51%	213,081	3,419,152	118	3,632,351
Receivables		-	-	89,681	89,681
Shares in listed companies		-	-	426,556	426,556
		213,081	3,419,152	516,355	4,148,588
Financial liabilities					
Payables		-	-	(86,252)	(86,252)
Employee entitlements		-	-	(16,559)	(16,559)
		-	-	(102,811)	(102,811)
Net financial assets		213,081	3,419,152	413,544	4,045,777

#### Reconciliation of net financial assets to net assets

	2002	2001
	\$	\$
Net financial assets as above	3,854,196	4,045,777
Non-financial assets and liabilities		
Inventory	18,273	31,977
Non-current receivables	13,766	13,766
Investment in Associates	(107,474)	206,364
Property, plant and equipment	454,869	526,761
Intangibles	69,000	1,300,000
Other assets	31,413	10,246
Deferred tax assets	-	14,673
Deferred tax liabilities	(30,754)	(28,857)
	4,303,289	6,120,707

#### (b) Credit Risk Exposure

Credit risk refers to the risk that a counterparty will default on its contractual obligations resulting in financial loss to the Company. The Company does not have any significant credit risk exposure to any single counterparty or any group of counterparties having similar characteristics. The carrying amount of financial assets recorded in the Financial Statements, net of any provisions for losses, represents the Company's maximum exposure to credit risk.

## **NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS** for the financial year ended 30 June 2002

#### (c) Net Fair Value of Financial Assets and Liabilities

Except as detailed below, the carrying amount of financial assets and financial liabilities recorded in the Financial Statements represents their respective net fair values, determined in accordance with the accounting policies disclosed in Note 1 of the Financial Statements.

The net fair value of financial assets with standard terms and conditions and traded on active liquid markets are determined with reference to quoted market prices.

	Carrying Amount		Net Fair Value	
	2002	2001	2002	2001
Financial Assets	\$	\$	\$	\$
Traded on Organised Markets				
Shares in listed companies	307,275	120,388	307,275	133,279
Shares in listed Associated company	224,857	512,532	332,231	306,067

#### 28. SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

- (1) Pursuant to shareholder approval of the terms of settlement and termination of the Technical Services Agreement with Central Exchange Ltd:
  - (i) on 12 August 2002 Central Exchange Ltd issued 1,934,236 shares to the Company at a deemed consideration of \$300,000; and
  - (ii) on 5 September 2002 Central Exchange Ltd paid \$150,000 cash to the Company.

The Company has recorded and disclosed the \$450,000 settlement amount as technical service fee revenues derived for the financial year and as amounts receivable as at the Balance Date.

Accordingly, \$300,000 of the technical service fee revenues earned for the financial year which remained outstanding at the Balance Date have been satisfied by the issue of shares in Central Exchange Ltd.

The Company currently holds 4,149,112 shares in Central Exchange Ltd (being 48.817% of its issued ordinary share capital).

The Company notes that Central Exchange Ltd has lodged a Prospectus dated 1 August 2002 seeking to raise a total of 15,000,000 shares at an issue price of 20 cents per share to raise \$3,000,000 (with a minimum subscription of \$1,500,000 and oversubscriptions of an additional \$3,000,000) and options. Upon the successful completion of such capital raising, the Company's interest in Central Exchange Ltd will reduce significantly.

## DIRECTORS' DECLARATION

The Directors declare that:

- (1) The attached financial statements and notes thereto comply with accounting standards;
- (2) The attached financial statements and notes thereto give a true and fair view of the financial position and performance of the Company and Consolidated Entity;
- (3) In the Directors' opinion, the attached financial statements and notes thereto are in accordance with the Corporation Act 2001; and
- (4) In the Directors' opinion, there are reasonable grounds to believe that the Company will be able to pay its debts as and when they become due and payable.

Signed in accordance with a resolution of the Directors made pursuant to section 295(5) of the Corporations Act 2001.

Farooq Khan Executive Chairman

Perth, Western Australia



October 2002

Michael van Rens Non-Executive Director

Deloitte Touche Tohmatsu A.B.N. 74 490 121 060 Central Park Level 16 152-158 St Georges Terrace Perth WA 6000 GPC Rox A46 Perth WA 6837Australia

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## Deloitte Touche Tohmatsu

#### **INDEPENDENT AUDIT REPORT TO THE MEMBERS**

#### OF QUESTE COMMUNICATIONS LTD

#### Scope

We have audited the financial report of Queste Communications Ltd for the financial year ended 30 June 2002 as set out on pages 14 to 36. The financial report includes the consolidated financial statements of the consolidated entity comprising the company and the entities it controlled at the year's end or from time to time during the financial year. The company's directors are responsible for the financial report. We have conducted an independent audit of the financial report in order to express an opinion on it to the members of the company.

Our audit has been conducted in accordance with Australian Auditing Standards to provide reasonable assurance whether the financial report is free of material misstatement. Our procedures included examination, on a test basis, of evidence supporting the amounts and other disclosures in the financial report, and the evaluation of accounting policies and significant accounting estimates. These procedures have been undertaken to form an opinion whether, in all material respects, the financial report is presented fairly in accordance with Accounting Standards and other mandatory professional reporting requirements in Australia and statutory requirements so as to present a view which is consistent with our understanding of the company's and the consolidated entity's financial position, and performance as represented by the results of their operations and their cash flows.

The audit opinion expressed in this report has been formed on the above basis.

#### Audit Opinion

In our opinion, the financial report of Queste Communications Ltd is in accordance with:

- (a) the Corporations Act 2001, including:
  - giving a true and fair view of the company's and consolidated entity's financial position as at 30 June 2002 and of their performance for the year ended on that date; and
  - (ii) complying with Accounting Standards in Australia and the Corporations Regulations 2001; and

(b) other mandatory professional reporting requirements in Australia.

Deloitte Turche Tohnatsu

DELOITTE TOUCHE TOHMATSU

MACP. MI,

Peter J McIver Partner Chartered Accountants

Perth, 16 October 2002

# STOCK EXCHANGE INFORMATION as at 30 September 2002

## DISTRIBUTION OF LISTED ORDINARY FULLY PAID SHARES

Spread	of	Holdings	Number of Holders	Number of Units	% of Total Issue Capital
1	-	1,000	10	7,801	0.027
1,001	-	5,000	115	380,227	1.338
5,001	-	10,000	174	1,566,802	5.515
10,001	-	100,000	322	9,622,479	33.876
100,001	-	and over	33	16,827,570	59.241
Total			654	28,404,879	100

#### **Marketable Parcel**

Spread	of	Holdings	Number of Holders	Number of Units	% of Total Issue Capital
1	-	10,000	299	1,954,830	6.882
10,001	-	over	355	26,450,049	93.117
Total			654	28,404,879	100

An unmarketable parcel is considered, for the purposes of the above table, to be a shareholding valued at \$500 or less in total, based upon the Company's closing share price on 30 September 2002 of \$0.05 per share.

## DISTRIBUTION OF UNLISTED OPTIONS EXERCISABLE AT 20 CENTS AND EXPIRING 21 JULY 2003

Name	No. of Options	
Mr F Khan	3,240,000	
Mr B McKeon	300,000	
Mr M J van Rens	500,000	
Mr M Watkins	300,000	
Mr B McGougan	300,000	
Mr Y Khan	360,000	
Total	5,000,000	

## DISTRIBUTION OF UNLISTED PARTLY PAID ORDINARY SHARES

Name	No. of Partly Paid Shares
Chi Tung Investments Ltd	20,000,000

These 20,000,000 ordinary shares were issued at a price of 20 cents per share and have been partly paid to one cent each and have an outstanding amount payable of 19 cents per share. These partly paid shares were released from escrow on 6 November 2000.

## **VOTING RIGHTS**

- Ordinary fully paid shares have one vote per share.
- No voting rights are attached to the Company's options.
- The Company's partly paid shares have a proportional voting entitlement in accordance with the amount paid up for that share.

## **STOCK EXCHANGE INFORMATION** as at 30 September 2002

## TOP TWENTY ORDINARY FULLY PAID SHAREHOLDERS

Rank	Shareholder	Total Units	% Issued Capital
1	RENMUIR HOLDINGS LTD	2,633,500	9.271
2	QUESTE AMERICA INC.	2,500,000	8.801
3	Farooq Khan	2,172,040	7.647
4	ISLAND AUSTRALIA PTY LTD	1,275,020	4.488
5	CHI TUNG INVESTMENTS LTD	1,050,000	3.696
6	MANAR NOMINEES PTY LTD	989,259	3.482
7	FASTSCOUT LTD	826,950	2.911
8	DR ABRAHAM LEON ZELWER <zelwer account="" superfund=""> &gt;</zelwer>	679,366	2.391
9	TASCOAST PTY LTD <the a="" c="" family="" gulabovski=""></the>	573,000	2.017
10	ALICE ELIZABETH ANN RICHES	570,119	2.007
11	KYA CORPORATION PTY LTD	514,500	1.811
12	MR TERENCE HOFFMAN & MRS DORIS MARIE HOFFMAN	396,570	1.396
13	YOBAXS PTY LTD & YOBAXS PTY LTD <squirrell a="" c="" fund="" super=""></squirrell>	251,875	0.886
14	MRS CHERRYL DAWN BAGSHAW	218,750	0.770
15	MRS AFIA KHAN	215,000	0.756
16	MR AYUB KHAN	215,000	0.756
17	MRS AMBREEN CHAUDHRI	215,000	0.756
18	MR GRANT RONALD ALLEN	213,363	0.751
19	HUNT CORPORATION'S PTY LTD <hunt a="" c="" fund="" investment=""></hunt>	179,785	0.632
20	MR KEITH FRANCIS OATES & MRS LINDA ANN OATES	175,000	0.616
Total		15,864,097	55.841

## SUBSTANTIAL SHAREHOLDERS

Substantial Shareholder	Registered Shareholder	Fully Paid Ordinary Shares	Partly Paid Ordinary Shares	% Voting Power
	Azhar Chaudhri	10,000	-	
Azhar Chaudhri;	Renmuir Holdings Ltd	2,633,500	-	
Renmuir Holdings Ltd; and Chi Tung Investments Ltd	Chi Tung Investments Ltd	1,050,000	20,000,000	18.77
	Fast Scout Ltd	826,950	-	
Farooq Khan; Island Australia Pty Ltd; Skin-Plex Laboratories Pty Ltd; and The Essential Earth Pty Ltd	Farooq Khan	2,172,040	-	- 11.86
	Island Australia Pty Ltd	1,275,020	-	
	Skin-Plex Laboratories Pty Ltd	20,000	-	
	The Essential Earth Pty Ltd	20,000	-	
Queste America Inc.	Queste America Inc	2,500,000	-	8.502